La cronología de las obras de Diego de San Pedro, según establece Whinnom (1974, 36 et ss.) es la siguiente: *Pasión trovada* (h. 1474), *Siete angustias de la Virgen* (antes de 1481), *Tractado de amores de Arnalte y Lucenda* (h. 1481), *Sermón de amores* (h. 1485), *Cárcel de Amor* (h. 1488) y *Desprecio de Fortuna* (1498). Asimismo, la cronología de impresión de sus obras es como sigue: *Arnalte y Lucenda* (1491), *Pasión trovada*, *Cárcel de Amor* (1492), *Cárcel de Amor* (con la continuación de Núñez, 1496). Del *Arnalte y Lucenda*, en particular, se conocen dos ediciones: la de Burgos, Fadrique de Basílea, 1491; la de Burgos, Alonso de Melgar, 1522. Whinnom (1971) sospecha que podría habérsele habido una edición más de h. 1500.

*Cárcel de Amor* y *Arnalte y Lucenda* tuvieron un éxito extraordinario en varios idiomas europeos. Damos a continuación una lista de las traducciones de ambas obras a varios idiomas:

**Arnalte y Lucenda**

- Francés
  *L’amant mal traité de sa mye.* Trad. de Niolás d’Herberay, Sieur des Essars, Sl., s.a. [París, Denis Janot], 1539.
  *L’amant mal traité par sa mie.* París, ¿1540?
  *L’amant mal traité de sa mye.* París, 1541.
  *Petit traité de Arnalte et Lucenda.* París, Jeanne de Marnef, 1546.
  Ulteriores ediciones en Tolosa (1546), París (1548), Lyon (1550), París, ¿1551?, Lyon (1553), Gante (1556), París (1561), París (1581), París (1595).

- Francés e italiano
  Ulteriores ediciones en París (1556), Lyon (1570), Lyon (1578), Lyon (1583).

- Inglés
  *A certayn treatye most wyttely devised, orygynally griten in the Spanynsshe, lately traducted in to Frenche entituled Lamant mal traicte de samye.* Trad. John Clerke. Londres, Robert Wyer, 1543.

- Inglés e italiano


Uلنerior edición (Now revised and corrected by F.P., an Italian) Londres (1608).

- Español y francés

* Cárcel de Amor; Prison d’amour. París, Gille Corrozet, 1552.

Uلنerior ediciones en Amberes (1555), Amberes (1556), Amberes (1560), París (1567), París (1581), Lyon (1583), París (1587), París (1594), París (1595), París (1598), Lyon (1608), París (1616), Amberes (1650).

- Catalán


- Italiano

* Carcer d’amore. Venecia, Georgio de Rusconi, 1515.

Uلنerior ediciones de ¿Venecia (1513 o 1514)?, Venecia (1518), Venecia (1521), Venecia (1525), Venecia (1533), Venecia (1537), Venecia (1546), Venecia (1621).

- Francés

* Prison d’amour. París, Antonio Couteau, 1525.

Uلنerior ediciones s.l., s.a. [París] (1526), París (1527), Lyon (1528), París (1533), París (1581), Lyon (1583), París (1594).

- Inglés

* The Castell of Love. Londres, ¿1549? Ulterior edición de Londres (¿1560?).

- Alemán

* Carcell de amor oder Gefängnis der Lieb. Leipzig, 1625.

Uلنerior ediciones de Leipzig (1630), Leipzig (1635), Hamburgo (1660), Hamburgo (1675).

Puede apreciarse que el éxito editorial aseguró la amplísima lectura de las obras sanpedrinas durante los siglos XVI y XVII. La versión inglesa que aquí presentamos de Arnalte y Lucenda se traduce de la versión italiana de Maraffi, y en verso. Para ello, recuérdese, se contaba ya con el precedente de la traducción catalana, que se hizo asimismo en verso. En definitiva todas las versiones a otros idiomas, en el caso de Arnalte y Lucenda, derivan en último término de la francesa de Nicolás Herberay.
Bibliografía


A Small Treatise betwixt / ARNALTE and LUCENDA / Entituled / The Evill-intreated Lover, / OR / The Melancholy Knight. / Originally written in the Greeke Tongue, / by an unknowne Author. / Afterwards Translated into Spanish, after that, for / the Excellency thereof, into the French Tongue by / N. H. next by B. M. into the Thuscan, and / now turn'd into English Verse by L. L. / a well-wisher to the Muses. / Ovid. de trist. / Si qua meis fuerint, ut erunt, vitiosalibelli, Excusata suo tempore Lector habe. / LONDON: / Printed by F. Okes or H. Mosley, and are to be sold at his/ shop, at the Signe of the Princes Armes in / Pauls Church-yard, 1639.

[1] To his more than Honoured Unckle Adame Lawrence: Leonard Lawrence wisheth increase of happiness, with the Yeares of Nestor.

Sir, When first I translated this small Treatise of Arnalte and Lucenda, I was resolved to have tendered it to your honoured view, fairly written in a well-pened manuscript: but since that time my resolutions are altered, yet not somuch through my owne desires, as by the perswasion of some wellwishing friends, who earnest to have some copies of (I must confesse) these my weake endeavours, encouraged me to send it to the presse, thereby to avoyde the tediousnesse of writing: To these their motions I was easily perswaded, and that the rather, 'cause my subject had formerly been a printed object: (though in another tongue) Yet I protest no vaine ambition, no phantas tique desire, to be perspicuous to the transparent eye of the world incited me, but onely the importunity of friends: this I hope will excuse my forwardnesse, either to your worthy selfe, or any indeferent reader, the ingenious I am sure will incourage my resolutions; and as for the Hidra-headed [2] multitude, let them spit the venome of their malicious Envy, and spare not; for I have already prevented the operation of their poyson, with an antidote of sufficient worth, which is, my neglect of such criticall dispositions: and if this be not sufficient, why the two capitall letters of your ever-honoured name, is of force enough to confound them with amazement. For which reason, I knowing it to be customary to such as write bookes, to dedicate their labours to some one or other; some tendring their workes to the view of grand-personages, (I will not say in hope of reward) others to their speciall friends, (perhaps in respect of love and familiarity) yet both (I am confident (with intent, that they may be set forth to the perspicuous eye of the world; have chose your most respected selfe to patronize my post-ensuing lines; not knowing any so worthy, or more judicious, or to whom I am more oblieged. Or have I dared to tender them to the acceptance of any other, sith they are yours, and you may justly claime them, I having devoted all my services to your candid selfe. These if you daigne to protect, I'le not care for carping Momus, or barking Zoylus, though they should taxe me with a Westminsterian epitaph: albeit I confesse I was never such a pretender to learning (though I know not much) as to steale whole verses, though it bee lawfull to quacke-salve lame lines with helping words, and two physitians use one and the selfe-same simples (though differently compounded) but to write Verbatim, I'de not affront any mans ingenium, so ignobly, or dishonour my selfe so basely, though thousands know it not: one may come [3] with Virgils verse in his mouth, and say, Hos ego versiculos faci, tuli alter honores. But's no matter, such censures may use their freedome, I will not say of ignorace or envy, if of either I care not: It's your honoured selfe, whom I observe: so you be pleased, it imports not who's offended.
My Genius having prompt me to present these unpolisht lines to your judicious censure; I shall intreat you'd pardon the faults my English stile affords; and attribute them to my unskilfulness; I must confess (and believe) there bee many, yet since more sublimer wits have had some, mine may bee the more excusable; for if the finest lawne have an iron-mould, (witness your selfe) it may bee borne withall in a courser piece.

But what neede I direct the freeness of your Noble disposition, or the generosity of your super-excellent minde, since the transcendency of your judgement, manifests that you'le have this consideration, that a small haire cannot give so great a shadow as a bigge cable, nor a needles poynt, so large a circumference as a wide circle. I neede not unfold the ænigma of my meaning, car, au, bon entendeur ne fault que demy parolle. As painters draw a counter-figies by a living object, so have I enterprized to translate a booke, being a printed subject; yet if I give not a true resemblance, or lay my shadowes right, representing the Idea of my Prose, though metamorphised into verse, impute it to my want of Art, not of Desire: Thus, if you please to protect these my imployments, which kept my wits busie for some spare houres, from [4] the taxations of false-opinionate men, whose criticall censures I may compare to Paris darts, or Cephalus shafts, which transpierce the best armour of proofe, though of Vulcans owne forging. I'le promise, when as I am growne more cunning, and can mixe my colours better, to present you with some more serious piece: In the interim I, tendring these to your protection, recommend you to the tuition of the universall Rector, who felicitate all your enterprizes; whilst I, with all respect, and submissive reverence, humbly kinse your hands, and remayne in hope of the continuance of your favours,
Your well-wishing, and most affectionate Nephew:
Leonard Lawrence.


Sir, if my lines should chance come unto the worthy prospect of your noble view, although they are (I must confess) unfit to walke in equipage with better wit, nor worth the observance of your curious eye, yet read them pray, and passe their faults; for why a stocke ungrafted never yet could yield such pleasant fruite as pruned trees: the field untiled (you know) can nothing else produce, unlesse wilde weeds, good to no wholesome use. wild grapes, though prest, yeeld not such pleasant wines as the rich clusters of the manured vines: or can the crab-tree such an apple beare as the faire pippin; then Sir, shall I dare presume to thinke my Genius or my braines can echo forth such high cothurnick straines, as these ingenious wits, who well may claime the sacred title of a poets name?
arre be’t from me to harbour such a thought,
since in respect so such, I'me worse than nought
by many thousands: thus your pardon daigne,
excuse my faults, 'twill recompense my paine:
[6] for know some time my Muse and I have spent
this worke to finish, which I now have sent.
For since report had falsely blazed, that I
could steale whole verses, but not versifie,
I chose a subject therby to express
the skill I have, how to compact a verse.
Yet Sirs, beare with me, though they doe not run
with fluent straines most sweetly on your tongue.
I ne're was lull'd asleepe upon the lap
of some sweete Muse, I never tooke a nap
under the shadie leaves of Phœbus tree,
the groves of Tempe I did never see,
th'are the first blossomes of my unskilled braine,
which if you please to cherish and maintaine,
with the bright sun-shine of your favour, then
the wipping frosts of selfe-opinionate men,
nor envies blasts shall never have the power
to crop the bud of this my growing flower.
this if you grant, 'twill tye me to remaine
your constant friend, to which I signe my name.

L. Lavvrence

[7] To all Faire Ladies, famous for their Vertues, L. L. wisheth the enjoyment of their
Desires; whether cœlestiall, or terestriall, but most especially to that paragon of
perfection, the very non-such of her sexe, famous by the name of Mistris M. S.

Oh stand my friends yee sacred treble-trine
of divine sisters, oh yee Muses nine,
inflame my Genius, and my thoughts inspire
with the bright beams of your ætheriall fire:
Oh teach me words which yet were never knowne,
the choisest straines that flow from Helicon,
and rape me up with raptures 'yond the pitch
of vulgar thought; my obtuse minde enrich
with quick invention, for I have a taske
beyond my skill, therefore your ayde I aske.
Be then propitious unto my designes,
and prompt my thoughts, that I in strenuous lines,
[8] and words compacted by your proper paine,
may gaine excuse; yet left I should prophane
the sacred worth of those Faire Ladies, who
may claime all honour as their proper due,
what attributes, what honoured titles shall
my trembling tongue, my faculties, and all
my laboring senses study to conferre
on their rare worths, who scarce know how to erre?
Call I them ladies? why their sexe doth claime
the proper title of that gentile name:
stile I them faire ones? Of an Angels hue,
that's but their right, I give them but their due:
say I th'are vertuous? why their actions show
It most apparent, and the world doth know
I should but flatter, if I should confine
my tongue to style them Goddesses divine:
though others use it, pardon me, not I,
I have no power for to deifie,
though I adore yee, and would sacrifice
my Life to serve yee: what shall I devise,
what shall I adde, or what shall I expresse
to found your praises? Oh I must confesse
It is a subjecto for an Homers quill,
by farre transcending my unlearned skill:
M'Invention's dull, or is it so sublime,
to touch your worths, your being most divine:
what new-coyned titles, what unheard of straines
shall I then frame, to blazon forth your fames?
Alas, I'de best strike faile, waft to the shore,
and anchor there, not dare to venture o're
this sea of Honour, 'lesse I had the art
of heraldry, your titles to impart,
[9] Or skill to blaze them in their severall tables
drawne out with or, with argent, and with sables;
gules, furres, & azure, bands, barres, chevrons, crosses,
bulls, beares, and lyons, with the well-shapet horse:,
or that my barke were better rigg'd and trim'd,
or that I had a fairer gale of winde
T' embreath the failes of my most flake invention,
and so transport me with quick apprehension.
and now more than my tongue can style yee, know
I am oblied and eke engaged to show
unto the prospect of your glorious eyes,
the sighs, the sobs, the woes, the miseries
of tortured Arnalt, who doth living dye
through the unkindnesse and strange cruelty
which faire Lucenda shews him: this his Fate
he doth intreate you to compassionate,
and to bewayle his sufferings, to complaine
of her neglect and tyrant-like disdaine,
which is he cause of his afflicting smart,
and of the tortures which infest his heart.
Oh if you chance but ever to distill
a pearle-like teare, he doth beleve it will
be of such force, that it will mollifie
her flinty heart, convert her cruelty
to courteous kindnesse, move her to repent
her peevish coynesse,cause him sweet content.
Then oh yee rare ones, since yee thus may save
our ill-intreated Lover from the grave,
expresse your pitty, oh bewaile his fate,
taxe the unkindnesse and inveterate hate
of coy Lucenda, blame her for neglect:
Oh, tell her, tell her, that such true respect
[10] she doth not merit, since the still disdaines
his proffered love, his service, and his paines:
And let the beames of your bright goodnesse shine
also faire Ladies on these lines of mine,
which though unworthy of your gracious view,
vouch safe to read, they being sent to you;
t’will please sad Arnalt, and exhilarate
his pensive thoughts, perhaps t’may recreate
your fancies wearied with excesse of pleasure,
but t’will reward me with too rich a treasure,
and so engage me, that I shall not know
how to obsole the debts the which I owe
unto your worths, for why, they cannot be
repayed without some new-coyned mystery:
Thus with my booke I kisse your faire white hand,
and at the barre of your just knowledge stand
to heare our doome; it's you must judgement give
if by oblivion we shall dye, or live
with fame eternized: give your Verdict then,
and with it life in spight of envious men.
say you'll protect it, say’t shall take a nap,
encurtained closely in your silken laps:
Grant this sweet Ladies unto him who stil
vvill be obsequious to your honoured wills,
yea, unto him, whoever will remaine
more than your servant, well knowne by the name

of L. L.

How can thy worth be more exprest, than by the plesant fruits of the ingenuity? 
The praise whereof shall tend to thy renowne, tea, binde thy temples with a lawrell crowne: 
envy may barke, but shall not bite thy name, nor yet have force to rob thee of thy Fame. 
Heed no aspersions, set thy selfe at rest, the supprest palme fructifieth best: 
Apollo's Sonnes, Minerva's Darlings will applaud thy Genius, and maintaine it still. 
Thy private friends (experienced) will confesse there's worth, there's wit, there's learning in thy verse. 
And thy familiars, wishing thee the bayes, have song encomiums to thy lasting praise. 
Shall I now laud thee, no t'must be some other; my reason's this, because I am thy brother 

J. Lawrence 

[12] To his worthy friend the Author, upon his translation. 

Thy Arnalt sad, yet sweetly sung, will move in all delight and pleasure, win their love. 
so Philomel, whilst of her rape she plaines, the senses ravisht with delightful straines. 
then doe not suffer this thy worke to dwell with dull oblivion in her gloomy cell: what though thy Arnalt doth himselfe confine to groves? yet to the world let thy Muse shine: feare not the ill-intreated Lovers Fate, all lovingly will 'treate thy Muse, none hate. 

W. M. 

[13] To his ingenious friend the Author, upon his translation. 

I have beheld, with an admiring eye, these thy first blossomes of sweet poesie, sprung from thy Infant-Muse, whose leaves doe show a fragrantnesse; although they did not grow nigh helicon, or on the fertile strand of sacred Tempe, or Parnassus land. thy verse (though sad) is fraught with such sweete layes, that it deserves the ever-verdent bayes of famed Apollo, for I vow you merit,
if for reward, a greater to inherit.
Thou shewest us Arnalt, yes, and thy translation
sheweth thy Genius, and thy education:

[14] and we that can no French, are bound to thee
in bonds of love, for letting us to see
his love-sicke story most exactly writ
in English verse, pened by thy fluent wit.
No more Ile say, friend Lawrence, for thy worth
it's badge enough to set thy vertues forth;
for who so reades thy lines, they will confesse
thy Muse runs well, having o're-tane the presse.

R. Knowles.


I must confesse, these lines which thou hast writ,
expresse (kind friend) thy Genius and thy wit:
And these thy verses have revived in me
the e'ne dead sparkes of pleasing poetrie:
'cause I'de say something in the commendation
of this thy poem, and well-pened translation:
I doe not write to beautifie thy worke,
nor under covert of thy sheates to lurke,
and so to crowd into the presse, not I,
but to applaud thy ingenuity:
the Greeks, the Italians, Spaniards, French-men too,
they are beholding Sir, I vow to you:
my reason's this, since by thy paines and pen,
th' hast taught pure English to their country-men,
and thereon their worth's perspicuous to our Nation.
By this thy copious and refined translation.
hadst thou beene tutored or at first brought up
to quesse of nectar in a golden cup,
I de ne're admired these thy strenuous lines,
nor yet have wondered at thy well pened rimes:
but's strange, me thinkes, that one who daily uses
to trade, and trafficke, thus should court the Muses,
then thrive in raptures, and transcendent layes,
that Fame may crowne thee with a wreath of baies.

N. P.

[16] To his much honoured friend, L. L.

It were in vaine for me to blaze thy worth,
this thy translation plainely sets it forth:
and eke thy lines, they all are so well pened, 
that they alone may serve thee to commend:  
Should I extoll thee, why it will but shew 
that to the World, which they already know:  
then all Ile say, the all I doe intend, 
't shall be to shew, I'me proud of such a friend.

T. A.

To his true friend, L. L.

Art graceth Nature, yet the grace of Art  
growes from those gifts, good Nature doth imparts  
Noe Art, nor Natures gifts are scarce in thee,  
Thy lines will shew, which, like thy selfe, are free.  
Thy NATurall Genius shines forth in thy braine,  
which Time cann't rust, nor spatring Envy staine:  
The Muses blesse thee still as th'have begunne:  
thus prays thy friend, and thus thy friend hath done.

R. M.

[17] The translator tenders his respect to all ingenious poets, who, he hopes, will cherish  
these his infant verses, as being the first that hee ever writ.

I will not venture usurpe or claime  
the sacred title of a poets name,  
or dare to challenge ought that doth belong  
unto their merits, least their worths I wrong.  
The Worlds applausive praise I will resigne  
to Phæbus sonnes, their raptures are Divine,  
sublime transcendent; and their candor's such,  
that I can but the superficies touch  
or their perfections: no, I have no skill  
to found their praises, or to guide my quill:  
to portraice forth th' Idea of their Fame,  
unlesse by writing of a poet's name;  
Yet that's enough; for sweete-toned poesie  
makes men immortall, and doth deifie  
them by their actions: what was ever writ  
by a true poet, Fame eternized it,  
witnessse an Homer, or brave Horace name,  
Propertius, Virgil, or sweete Ovids fame:  
Or looke but backe to these our Moderne times,  
Spencer, though dead, surviveth by his rimes;  
[18] Johnson, and others, needlesse to rehearse,
are eternized by their famous verse;
unto whose worths, time-during Fame hath raised
trophies of honour, to their lasting praise.
Oh that I could but shew, or else esresse
how much I Honour the ingenuousness
of great Apollo's darlings, who surpasse
so farre the vulgar, as bright diamonds glasse!
my lines are framed in a leaden mould,
their straines composed of the purest gold;
whose high-tuned words, like precious jems adorne
the readers eare, too costly to be wore
by every vulgar criticke, who despight
all sence or reason, be it wrong or right,
will spit the venome of their malice, and
censure mens labours, though not understand:
But's to no purpose; say they what they will,
poets are poets, they but coxecomes still.


There's but a Summer past; the golden Sunne,
he hath but once his annuall course o're-run,
and ledged his fire-breathing steeds within
the lofty stables of cold Pisces Inne.
And fragrant flora, dewie-breasted Queene
of hills and vallies, which we all have seene
be-spread with grasse-green carpets, intermixt
with pleasing flowers, which no Art had fixt.
for by their spreadings and their disperst show,
one might perceive that Nature caused them grow:
attended on with troopes of lovely roses,
carnations, lillies, which the Spring discloses;
and divers forts of various cloured flowers,
as pink and pawuses, nursed by April's showers.
Shee hath but once with this her trame given place
to wintring hyems, with his snow-white face,
since I a journey, to my selfe no gaine,
did undertake; for, for my friend the paine,
[20]I freely did embrace, for certainly,
the place at distance farre remote did lye,
whereeto I was addrest: but with my steed,
like Pegasus I did intend to speed.
But having some dayes spent in this my race,
my fortunes brought me to a desart place,
set thick with trees, whole lofty tops aspire
to kisse the clouds; nay yet to reach more higher,
spreading their branches with that large extent,
that from my eyes they hid the firmament;
joying so close, that they did Phœbus shrowd,
as he had beene behind some watry cloud;
and interposed his glorious beames, that he
was forset to peepe to spy his Daphnean tree.
Under their shades the vallies prostrate lay,
where wolves and foxes did their gamboiles play:
no silly sheepe, or lambs were ever seene
to browse or feed upon those plaines, though greene:
The labouring oxe, nor the milke-giving cow,
did e're graze there, or hath the sharpe-edged plough
been ever knowne to furrow up that land:
No house or cottage on that ground did stand,
'twas unfrequented, not a tract was seene
Of man or beast, 'twas all o're-growne with greene,
with thistles, thrones, and scratching brier:
The boxe and holly which whistand the ire
of winters rage, for they are alwayes seene
for to survive, clad in their robes of greene.
no noise I heard, no cry of coupled hounds,
whose bawling throats doe make the woods resound
their yelping clamour, all was quiet there:
no lusty keeper hollowed in his deere;
'twas hush and silent lesse some pretty rill
which murmuring ran at foote of some tall hill,
or else the whistlings that the winde did breath,
which made a rushling ’mongst the trembling leafes.
No shepheard pipet the whilst his flocks did graize:
no pretty birds did warble our sweet layes,
unless ’twere whose chirping notes did found
anthems of sorrow to the lifting ground:
it seemed to be the feate of pensive care,
of melancholy, and of grim dispaire.
There mourning fate the harmlesse turtle dove,
and sung sad Dirges on her lifelesse Love:
And in sweet-tongued Casta, pretty Philomel,
in mourning layes, Tereus soule lust did tell,
and in sweet straines though sadly did relate
her sad disasters, and most cruell Rape.
Here did I finde that I was gone astray,
and that unwitting I had lost my way;
then solid care and passion did possesse
my wearied thoughts; since that no redresse
I could rescounter, for the spacious field
no guide, no shepheard, not a man did yeeld,
nor this alone my vexed minde did trouble,
The craggy wayes my cares did likewise double.
the continent it was to me inknowne,
nor no addresse could unto me be showne,
which forcet me wander, till at length I found
my selfe quite lost, I erring in that ground,
then being streightned, finding no reliefe,
the uncounthesse I did exceed with griefe,
'twixt feare and hope, I there did musing stand,
and with my heavy eyes beheld the land,
And here, and there, and ever where I spye
to ease my heart; at length my curious eye
the Heavens being faire, discerned a distance off
from forth a grove, the smoake ascent aloffe,
so by that signe I did conjecture then,
that in that place I should rescounter men.
This hope revived me, and then wearied I
'gan trace the path which to the grove might lye,
and through the thickest of the wood with speed
I did direct my almost tyred steed,
but as I traverst through the wood, to finde
some quite harbour to relieve my minde,
[22] the pathlesse passage I so tedious found,
that I repented that my selfe I'de bound
to enterprise it; for the raged shrubs
o're-threw my steed, and dasht me'gainst the stubs:
the catching, scratching thorny briars then
entangled me as they had angry been.
Th'untrodden paths with them did eke conspire,
and tript me up, and laid me in the mire;
when straight recovering, I re-falling found
there was no pitty in that desart ground
and thus preplexet I did not onely grieve,
for I did wish that Fate an end would give
unto my travells, and so wishing I
unto my wisht for end a pace did hye,
for though my fortunes had me strangely crest,
that by dispaire my selfe was well-nigh lost,
I onward went, I would not quench the fire
that Hope had kindled with my friend Desire.
I still did journey, but about the time
that golden Phœbus in the West doth shine,
I gained a hill, from whence I might descry
with ease the place, from whence the smoake did fly,
it was a mansion, which report did tell,
belonged unto a man that there did well,
who by his birth was gentle, and his fame
unto the World did testify the same:
this fabricke he of late caused to be built,
yet was the front-piece not like others, gilt;
there were no pillars hewed by curious Art,
nor did the marble-stones there beare a part:
No open walkes, no arched galleries,
as any past, with prospect pleased their eyes,
but sable blacke did onely make the show,
for as darke Night it seemed from top to toe:
which when I saw, it did me so affright,
that I abashed, stood at the black sight,
and there my wondring thoughts with rests desire,
of all my former griefes did quench the fire.
[23] But drawing nigher, Fate did me conduct
hard by a place, and as my Fortunes luckt,
where men were walking, 'twas; who when I found
their sad aspects, and their lamenting sound,
their mourning habits, and their sorrowing hearts,
did testify that they did act their parts
in some sad scene: for by their outward show,
as men possest with griefe, they all did goe.
But one amongst the rest who foremost went,
whose sorrowing sighes and groans teh aire did rent,
who with sad griefe bewailing spent the day,
him did the rest as Lord and Sir obey.
And howbeit, that care had quite and cleane
dried up those ruby streames, the which were seen
his manly face to staine; and though the rose,
in striving with the lilly, there did lose,
hers blushing colour: yet I pittyng, say,
his gentle vertues still did bear their sway;
nor did his face, that likened Cinthias waine,
unto his Noble parts proove any staine:
and well he shewed it; for he no sooner spied
my wearied selfe, brought there by Fortunes guide,
but did mee friendly greete, although that he
astonished was, my wondring selfe to see;
but that past o're and by his courteous show
he did declare that roses doe not grow
on raggy thistles: for, oh, Noble he,
for to descend my horse intreated me:
and then the passage of my travels past
he having heard, himselfe did cause with haste,
for to provide, that fatigated I,
with carelesse sleepe may ease my drowsie eyes:
then stretching forth to me his gentle hand,
he did me bring where his sad house did stand,
which with amazement did afresh renew
my wondering eyes, and my abashed view;
which I enforced with heed there to observe
the special markes that notice did deserve,
[24] observing which, unto the gate we came,
where neither Love, nor Fate, or flying Fame,
did carved stand, or could I ought else spy,
unlesse 'twere three white scroules on which my eies
did prying glance; and there I reading found
this sad inscription, on that argent ground.

This is the mansion
of him that living, dyes,
though death consent not
to close up his eyes.

These lines I having read deliberately,
we farther went, and my observing eye
perceived, that all things in that house so sad,
of mourning griefe a representmente had:
but though I sadnesse every where did see,
at that same time I would not curious bee
to aske the reason, I omitted it,
till I should finde the time and place more fit.
Onward we walket and so we entered in
a spacious hall, where when a while we had bin,
Ceres and Bacchus, with thier plenteous traine.
the tables decked, and then went out againe:
But long they stayed not, for they ushered in
plenty of viands, which their traines did bring,
wheron we fed: then supper being past,
the grieving Knight he caused me for the haste
unto my rest, and this kinde he did doe,
because my travailes and my paines he knew:
which to refresh most courteously he lead
me to a chamber, where when I was brought,
he sighing left me, asking if that ought
I wanted, and sadly then retiring,
At these strange wonders left me there admiring:
being alone, the bedde it standing nigh,
upon the swanny doune, I downe did lye:
[25] And as I thought my quiet rest to take,
when silent Night doth suffer few to wake:
about the houre, when a watchfull cocke,
the nights shirll bell-man, and the pesants clock,
doth give the signall by his early crowing,
that mid-night's past, the cheerefull day is growing.
I then did heare sad sorrow breath such groanes,
and sob such sighes and utter forth such moanes
that the strange noyse with wonder did confound,
m'amazed sence, but liftning then I found
that 'twas the Knight, with his attendants, who
breath forth those groans, and made that strange adoe,
for with sad musicke they did shreeking plaine
of thier afflictions, and their smarting paine.
wailing their sorrowes in nights darkest shade,
'cause it to sadnesse some resemblance had;
the direfull screeching owle, beare with them apart.
And from her screeking throat did shew her Art,
in keeping time with their sad strained moanes,
or eccho, like in answering to their groanes:
hearing this noyse, and in the dead of night,
I doe protest, it did me sore affright:
and then I wondered more that e're before,
for strange it seemed to heare them so deplore:
imagination feized on sleepe, caused Morpheus flye,
and wiped his leaden slumbers from my eyes,
and did unlose those silken bands, wherein
the drowsie god had chained my eye-lids in:
for those sad tones, the which I heard that night,
refresing sleepe did from my pores affright,
that I lay pausing in my naked bed;
whilst thousand thoughts did traverse through my head,
but true report hath since informed me,
that every night the Knight did usually
renew with passion his lamenting moanes,
tortering his heart with endlesse sighes and groanes,
which mooved his servants to deplore his Fate,
and to bewaile his sad afflicted state:
[26] for love and pitty did them joyntly binde,
to be conformed to this greived minde:
who now wil doubt but that disturbed I,
lay fraught with wonder, since their pittious cry
chast sleepe away: for with their teares they past
the nights sad houres, greiving whilst they last:
but when the East 'gan vest himselfe with gray,
which is the ensuing of a golden day,
all was in silence husht, they did lay by
their dolefll tones, and their distracted cryes.
rose-cheeked Aurora, usher to the day,
had now with-drawne Nights curtaines, cald away
gold-glisterning Titan, from faire Tethis bed:
(to whose embraces he was lately fled)
which when he heard, with speed and haste he hyed
unto his chariot, which he there espied:
then mounting up his bright refulgent beames,
guilded the mountaines, and the silver streames:
when stately riding through the christall skye,
vested in gold, from forth a church hard by
I heard a Saints-bell found, whose tones did call
the circumjacent dwellers (great and small)
unto that service, which is styled the masse,
or mattins either (well we'le let that passe,
and to the purpose) then I did espye
my Noble host, the Knight, with weeping eyes
enter my chamber, where he did expresse
the selfe same Honour and true Noblenesse
which he vouchfased me, the last passed night,
when Fortune brought me to his corteous sight:
for freindly grasping of my hand, he lead
me to the place where service then was read
where when arrived, my over-curious eye
roving about, I chanced for to espye
a monument, with sable blacke be-decked,
which sorrowing griefe had caused the Knight erect
and as I since have heard, he doth intend
therein to rest, when Death shall give an end
[27] to all his cares: observing it I found
this sad inscription which engraved was round.

See here the Memory
of one that grieves with paine,
since that the sight of him nor her
with case he cannot gaine.

Although the masse, a service that's divine,
was celebrated at that present time,
which claimed attention with a due respect,
yet masse and service did I then neglect,
and there my thoughts, which should have bin divine,
did poise the meaning of each severall line:
And having poised them, yet I did not spare
to note the sorrow that they did declare.
yet though I those things saw, I troubled was,
since of th'effects I could not judge the cause,
but then from church, sevices being done,
we homeward went, where whe that we were come,
wee free-faced plenty found, who from her store
had spread the table with the cates all-o're,
then downe we fate, refreshet our appetite,
and dinner past, the sad lamenting Knight striving to glad me with some recreation, the which might keepe me in some agitation; he'gan discourse, and in's discourse did show that he the King and Queene full well did know, requiring me most friendly to relate if they attended were with courtlike state, honoured and serv'd with true magnificence as did belong unto their Excellence: these his demands I well could satisfy, but let them passe, for with my judging eye I did perceive that he discourse did frame, me for to pleasure and to entertaine: not from desire that he had to know, how it with King or Queene or Court did goe: [28] and this I judged because he was so sad, for he his sorrow alwayes present had; for, for the most part he both sighed and sorrowed, but sometimes liftning, then a smile he borrowed; and so concluding he me to requite, did render thankes, and this he did recite: know worthy friend, that not without good reason our past discourse was framed, nor out of reason: for I to thee the true effects will show, to finde the spring from whence my teares doe flow, provided this, that you me pledge doe give, that you'le not faile, nay, by the faith you live, to publish all that my sad tongue shall tell to virtuous Ladies, who with wit as well as modesty are gracet, oh let such know, how one doth cause me suffer smart and woe without just cause, how her obdurate minde no teares will soften, no intreats make kinde: that from her sexe she varies, and despight their sweet conditions which doe men delight: shee tyrannizes, and to vanquiaht me, shee is more cruell than man to man would be. Report this to them, and with griefe declare this sorrowing note unto their gentle eares, that they advertised may her folly blame, and of her cruelty with me complaine.

"And now ye Ladies, Angels by your hues, "I am oblie'gd to tender to your views "this following worke, the which I heard at large; "nor will I faile to execute my charge, "since yee by right may claimet, and 'tis most fit
"that to your censures I should tender it.

Translator to the Ladies.
Oh that my tongue were now with silver tipet,
since to yee Ladies I must sing with it:
nay, I could wish the concave of my throate
were lined with brasse, since that I the note
[29] of the sad Knight must found unto your eares,
and with my verse expresse his mourning teares.
Oh! Could I gaine but little Philomel,
Phæbus sweet bird, within my beast to dwell,
that she might teach me how to warble forth
a mourning ditty, for I now am loath
to venture on this following worke: for why,
I am unskilled, nor e're could versifie.
and then againe, I did it entrprize,
ere I did finde that it unto your eyes
should be presented: had it beeene to men,
I'de not have cared if they had censured them:
but's to your honoured sexe, you'l judge aright,
and on my faults your sweet eyes soon will light:
but passe them Ladies, when yee them espy,
not on my faults, on me reflect your eyes:
and pardon Ladies, if my Muse affords
no pleasing straines, or if my ill placet words
expresse no sweetnesse, or my halting verse
doe not runne currant; for I ne're converst
with the nine Muses, never did I clime
Pernassus top, my wits for to sublime;
Helicons sweet water I did never taste,
but if I drank't, it was upon the waste:
Ambrosia, Nectar never did I touch,
then of my rudennesse censure not to much,
but stay my Muse, if you this course doe keepe,
you'l run astray, and I before't to seeke
a new my subject: then let's not digresse
from our intended purpose, but rehearse
the Knights sad words, oh neither let my tongue
injure Arnalte, or the authour wrong.

The Knight to the traveller.
Sir, I doe thinke that I should injure thee
beyond all Reason, in a high degree,
if I should faile those secrets to unshrowd,
which now are vailed under silence cloud;
[30] or to declare of my demands the cause,
with their effects, and what the reason was
that mov'd me to them; for it's not of late
that I the King and Queene, their Princely state
have truely knowne; for by their high renowne,
their vertuous goodnesse which their acts do crown,
their fames divulged, the world enough doth know,
their honoured worths; but for your paines I owe
some kind requitall, since you have declared
all what you knew, and thereof nothing spared:
my thankes I'le tender for to gratifie
in some respects thy noble courtesie,
but other reasons moved me to demand
those fained questions, and my speech was framed
unto another end; for I meane t'impart
the grieving passins of my sorrowing heart
unto thy selfe, and so conferre on thee
the treasureship of all my miseries:
for I beleve thou wilt vouchsafe to rest
some sort of pitty in thy manly breast,
which will incite thee to bewaile my Fate,
and the oppressions of my wretched state
causing thee harbour in thy solid braine,
what I recount, that so you may proclaime
in future times the summe of all my griece,
and how I live stil hopelesse of reliefe.
attend me then with silence, but first know
I thankes to Thebes for my nurture owe,
for that's my Nation, which Agenors sonne,
Cadmus did build, when as he durst not turne
backe to his Father, 'cause he could not gaine
his deare Europa, whom great Jove had taine,
with this same Cadmus, the Bœtian King,
I for a long time nourished have beene,
and eke a long time's past, since unkind Death
deprived my Father of his vitall breath,
whose honoured selfe was named as I, Arnalte:
but I'le refraine to certifie unto thee
[31] what that he was; for it will ill become
me for to praise him, since I am his sonne,
in these paste dayes King Cadmus kept his Court
within faire Thebes, and his chief'st resort
was offtnest thither; for which reason, I
did there recide, and live most constantly;
following my study, mixt with recreation,
sometimes with sport, sometimes in contemplation,
voyd of all care I lived, my Heart was free,
from Love-sicke passions, or his tyranny:
Whilst thus I lived in hight of perfect blisse,
unconstant Fortune (who e're whirling is)
cast me from forth the seat of mans chiefe hap,
and flung me head long in Pandoreas lap,
for one a day, when as my selfe I found
quiet in minde, and eke in all parts found,
free from disturbance of unquiet cares,
or pensive thoughts, commixt with palid feares,
an eminent man, in Thebes city knowne,
for Fame his worth on her shrill trumpe had blown,
yeled himselfe unto pale a shie death,
who victor-like exhaled his fainting breath.
Unto whose funerall rites and obsequies
the stately courtier and the burgeous hyes
and divers others, who did all intend
to grace the body of their deecast friend,
whose life-lesse corps with many watrey eyes
was brought to church in a most solemn wise,
where when arrived it in the midst was placed,
during such time the ceremonies last,
and there abode, whilst that with weeping eyes,
his highest kinne the rites did solemnize
chiefely his daughter, who, alas did seeme
like faire faced Venus, Loves celestiall Queene,
when shee wore mourning for the timelesse death
do sweete Adonis, wonder of the earth.
for she with shriekes and sad lamenting cryes,
distiled salt teares, which flowed from her eyes,
[32] in that aboundant manner, as if all
the rainy showres had beene forced to fall,
trickling along her cheekes, which to my view
seemed like transparent drops of pearly dew
on fragrant roses, e're the bright-faced sunne
had kist them drye, teares did not only runne
from her bright christall fountaines, for she tare
her silken vestments, and her flaxe-like haire
the Cypresse vaile, which her faire face did shrowd,
like golden Phœbus in a watry cloud,
shew rent in peeces, with her snow-white bands
disheveled her curious breded bands,
the winds enamoured, ravished with delight
at the faire prospect of so rich a fight.
breath forth their milder gales and gently blew
their fanning windes, by which her bright haire flew.
In amorous dangling, frisling her faire tresses,
which in *Meanders* hung and curled esses
and like the surges of the rowling maine
they rise and fall, or as upon some plaine
wee see the pretty rising hillocks stand
or as the furrowes of the plowed up land
these sunne-like tresses twined in artlesse knots
where in close ambush wanton *Cupid* lurkes,
shee did unroote without the least respite
she waged a warre maintained a deadly fight,
'twixt her faire hands, and those disheveled haires
which without pitty from her head she teares,
and they not able to with-stand her might,
o'recome in battaile, trembling tooke their flight
in scattered troopes and some quite dead did lye
on her spread shoulders, obvious to the eye
of the beholders, in that pittious hew,
that those that did this cruell conflict view,
at their rare beauty did not onely wonder
but grieved to see them severed so assunder,
pittying their usage and their ruined state,
seeking to save them though, alas, too late.
[33] O'recome with passion, and distracting woe,
halfe mad with sorrow, she oh, she did throw
her tender body on the senseless ground
and there lay grov'ling with her teares e'ne drownd
her acclamations mixt with grievous groanes,
her sighes, her sobs, her sad lamenting moanes
were powred forth, in that distracted wise,
that all who saw her joyntly sympathized
with her in sorrow, some bewailed her Fate,
others her losse, the rest compassionate,
those out-rages, the which she did inflict
on her faire selfe, alas, she did commit
such cruelty, that pity mooved all those
that were spectators of her grievous woes,
to have a feeling of ther inward smart,
whose cruell tortures did infest her heart,
for every one did taxe this Virgins Fate,
and her sad sorrowes caused them lachrymate
since in her passions she was so extreame,
for to her griefe she limited no means,
which so surprest her, that she seemed ro bee
the very abstract of calamity.
but now, alas! She of whom I speake,
whose sad remembrance makes my heart to break,
oh shee it is ! yea, she that bears the name
of faire Lucenda! my e're honoured dame.
Then lift awhile, and my sad tongue shall tell,
how she in worth all others doth excell,
Ile thus describe her in each feverall eye
a Cupid sits in throned with Majesty
vertue attends her, midesty doth grace
the rose-like blusses of her lovely face,
her pure complexion doth surpass the snow,
and staines the lillies in their milke-white show,
the pleasing grace, which makes her lovely seeme,
may claime precedence of the Paphian Queene,
like polished ivory doth her fore-head shine,
her soft silke tresses in Meanders twine,
and are so bright, that Phæbus he doth shroud,
if her he spies, his face behind a cloud,
as sparking diamonds shine her splendent eyes,
or as bright stars, which twinkle in the skies,
whose radient beames doe such a luster dart,
that with a slash they have consumed my heart.
Her nose's well featured, of the handsomest mould,
not long, or peaked, signes that grace a scould.
Her cheekes resemble two fresh flowey banks,
where bright carnations grow in disperst rankes,
and in those cheekes the red and whit discloses
such pleasing glimps, as lawne o're spreading roses.
Her lips like rubies, which by Art are joyned,
doe sweetely close, and friendly are combined
and for their colour, they by farre exceede
the rosiate blood, which purple grapes doe bleed,
who when they move, they presently doe shew
or orient pearles, a well-raged row.
Her organ-voyce it may paralell
the sweete-tuned notes or pretty Philomel,
nay, farre surpass, the Spheares it may exceed,
for if she sing her tones doe raptures breed,
her breath so fragrant, that it doth surscent
the Arabian spices, those from India sent,
a lovely dimple settet forth her chin,
and wanton Cupid plaies bo-peepe therein.
A snow-white necke supporteth eke her head,
and from that neck two faire large shoulders spread.
Her virgin bosome breanched with swelling veines,
distiled from Heaven in Aprilian raines,
whose azured dye doth staine the spahiers hew,
and make'em yeeld that they are not so blew,
beares two white hils, whose whitenes may compare
with snow or doun, the which the swan doth weare,
soft as white wooll, or as the airy bed,
whereon queene Iuno loft her maiden-head.
Upon whose tops two pretty arbours stand,
composed of roses, framed by Natures hand.
[35] Betwixt those hills a pleasant vale doth lye,
and't's consecrated to Loves deity,
much like unto that shadie grove'tis seated,
wher faire Idalia her Adonis treated.
For to embrace her, whilst the unkind lad
reject her suite, and left her vexing sad.
Her hands and armes, they like unto the rest,
are well proportioned, and for to be prest
within their folds there is no greater blisse.
oh wer't my hap that I may purchase this!
For other parts, the which I doe not know,
I will not mention, left I speake too low,
there's onely this, as there are fev'rall graces,
and this I'le say, and speake it evermore,
Nature in her hath laid up all her store,
nor is this all, it's but the cabinet
wherein a jemme of greater worth is kept,
a soule unspotted, free from vulgar staine,
immaculate and honourable name,
a gentle heart, a truely-noble minde,
not proud, but humble, very courteous, kind;
rich in good thoughts,m or vertues having store,
judicious, witty, but in vices poore.
In briefe, to praise her goes beyong my skill,
'twould fit a pensill, or some poets quill
but to the purpose, I was sore agash't
at the rare lady, whose strange acts abasht,
m'admiring selfe possest with suddaine feare,
for I did doubt that she would lend an eare
unto th'alurements of dispaire, for why,
shee did affilct her selfe most cruelly,
and wonder rapt me with amazement, when
I had the prospect of so rich a jemme,
being so perfect in each linament,
that like an angell from Joves palace sent,
shee did appeare unto my trembling view,
so faire, so bright, so glorious was her hew.
[36] The corps being laid with order in his tombe,
and publickly before the world inhum'd,
Lucenda thence did wailing home returne;
and I likewise, who then began to burne
with new-felt fire, whose tormenting flame
tortur'd my heart with an unusuall paine.
Thus being wounded with loves fiery dart,
I did endeav'ring to recure my heart;
which to effect, the groves I did frequent,
the woods, the fields, that so I might prevent
love of his purpose; but in vaine the fields,
or silent woods, no comfort to me yeeld;
though solitude I did accompany,
No ease I gain'd, no helpe, no remedy;
'twas labour lost, the place affords no ease,
I still was tortur'd with my strange disease,
and well I knew incontinent I found
that folitude did not alone abound;
nor get that hope at ramdome from mesped;
but that all solace from my heart was fled.
The twelve Twelve Sisters clad in blacke and white;
the day attending, and the darkfome night,
their charge observing, suffer'd for to passe,
thus many a day that runned through their glasse;
whilst I endeav'rd for to entertaine
dremaing oblivion, and to steepe my braine
in Lethean water, that I might forget
the sixt resolves whereon my minde was set;
for since my entrance I so prickly found,
so cruell, cragged, an such thorny ground,
I knew the issue would more tedious be,
and farre more rugged unto love-ficke me.
Yet this avail'd not, albeit time did haste
with flying wings; nor would a minute waste,
the more he flew, the more my paines drew nye,
in whose hot flames my wounded heart did fry;
'twas water throwne with smiths upon the fire,
which doth not quench, but makes it flame the higher
[37] for as my griefes increase and multiply,
with winged speed my helps from me did flye;
thus in a lab'rinth I was strangely got,
and there I wander'd, having not the knot
to re-conduct me forth, I seeking, stray
in untrod paths, I found no ready way.
Ten thousand thoughts lay hamm'ring in my braines,
who forg'd out meanes how to asswage my paines.
Buth prov'd so brittle, that they did not hold
whilst I assay'd them; thus my hopes grew cold
for want of succour, and most wretched I
endur'd much anguish, then necessity,
the slye inventor of unheard of facts,
th' accomplisher of more than common acts,
by her sage counsell shew'd me by what wayes
I might released be from this strange maize;
and thus advis'd me, that I by a page
who waited on me in his equipage,
and to Lucendas house did oft resort,
her brother to associate and disport,
might certifie, I having the fit meanes
to faire Lucenda, (whose transpierting beames
inflam'd my heart) the passion that I felt
for her sweet selfe, though I did often melt
to brackish teares, and from my eyes did flow
such rivolets, as might an ocean grow.
My thoughts thus having prompt me, I' gan spy
in every place for opportunity;
t' obviate which I did encharge my page
for to frequent more oft, and to engage
himselfe more dearely to Lucendas brother,
yet on his life m'intents not to discover.
This his imposed charge he modestly
did execute, with speed sought remedy
in such a wife, that he went in and out
my ladies mansion, none did him mis-doubt;
and having divers times him well advis'd
for to be secret, and unto his eyes
[38] presented divers chastisements, if he
unto my secrets should disloyall be;
gave him a letter, the which did containe
these following lines written with great paine.

Arnaltes letter to Lucenda. (treasure)?

Thou matchlesse [?] of worth, the worlds chiefe
on whose faire fore-head sits a world of pleasure,
natures sole darling, an my soules delight;
fairer than Venus, than the Sunne more bright;
For why thy beauty doth by farre out-ray
th' orient brightnesse of a sun-shine day;
if that my fortunes so propitious were
to my desires, as you are Phoenix rare;
I'de rather wish that you were certifi'd
of my pure love, purer than gold though try'a,'
or that my faith and constant loyalty
were but perspicuous to your glorious eye,
then that you should vouchsafe to read my lines,
th’ interpreters of my infore't designes;
had this favour, (fairest) were it so,
oberving me, you easily might know
the passion that I suffer; which is such,
and so out-raging, vexing me so much,
that would be able freely to obtenie,
that which I hop't by writing for to gaine;
for by missive you can onely know
my grieving ends, but then my teares would show
the desp'rate state wherein afflicted I,
doe passe my dayes in endlesse misery.
My heaped griefes would likewise then supply
my failing words, an to you testifie
the truth of that which now your selfe may doubt;
and from your breast, distrust they'd banish out.
For though th' afflictions fortune hath not spar'd
to let me suffer, cannot be declar'd,
yet through my paine your judgment would conceive
the very truth, the reason why I grieve;
[39] Now since such hap, my hapdoth not possesse,
I'le force my lines my sorrowes to expresse,
know, faire Lucenda, since that very day,
your honour'd father was involv'd in clay,
your more than mortall grace, and my affection
captiv'd my heart, enthral'd me to subjection.
Your shining living lampes, whose glorious light
transcend the starres, that waite on Cintia bright,
directed me at that same present time,
to offer thy selfe (who seem'd divine)
my life, my service, and I vow'd to be
a faithfull Servant unto honour'd thee;
whilst thus I gazed at thy most rare beauty,
the Priests had done unto the corpes their duty,
and your faire selfe did homeward then prepaire;
whence fleeting time did all your sorrowes beare;
for, for to grieve you found it was in vaine,
sith your lost Father teares could not regaine;
you being gone, I likewise homeward went,
where when arriv'd, I inwardly did scent
a strange disturbance, all my spirits quak'st,
my vitals trembled, ague-like I shak't;
my blood ranne boyling in my veines, my heart
lay panting, throb'd with anxious smart;
and I bewail'd the cruell smarting paine,
which I doe suffer from that secret flame
which love hat kindl'd, dazling in your eyes,
whose radiant beames with torments me surpriz'd.
Sweete I beseesh thee credit this; believe,
that for thy selfe I doe both pine and grieve,
for I'me so strongly fetter'd in loves band,
that nought can free me'lesse thou lend a hand;
being as feeble my passions to o're-sway,
as you have force, t' inforce my heart obey;
more o're, I thee assure, that want of power
more than owne free-will caus'd me yeeld o're
my thralled selfe, and tender to thy srine
my vowes, my life, and thus vel nil as thine.

Had I the [?], or were I helpt by might,
then from thy face I straight would take my flight;
but [?] my will, perforce I am constrained
to [?] thee ont by whom my heart is pained;
from your beauty (fairest) can I flye,
since in my thraldome doth my freedome lye;
for over mee you sway so strong a band,
and o're my selfe I have so small command,
that if I purpose (lady) not to love thee,
I am not able, your graces doe so move mee;
for why, alas, my wounded sorrowoing heart
by trough thy vertues, my love bearing part;
So firmely knit, and link with loves strong band
to thy sweete selfe, that nought can it dis-band.
Thusiet these line (sweete mistris) certifie,
if that I'de had the possibility.
Rather than that I would have hop'd in vaine,
for helpe of thee, by whom my heart's nigh slaine,
I'de thee have banish'd from my quiet minde,
nor thee have suffer'd barbour there to finde
but fate has order'sy, and I am condemn'd
by destiny, to be thy truest friend;
or have I had the meanes to avoud the ill
of this good hap, which thus remaine must still;
protract not now thy comfort, but with speede,
stench thou those wounds that in my heart doe bleed;
heale mee, for why, I suffer cruell smart
from thy bright eyes, which have transpiere'd my heart;
deny me not thy gracious favour then,
but by thy smiles glad me ' bove other men;
for by the greatnesse of my suff' ring paine,
I doe deseve these favours to obtain,
and since in so few dayes thy sunne-like eyes
have out-ray'd me in a most cruell wise;
consider in what an obligation you
are reduable, and to me 'tis due;
since I had rather lose my selfe for thee,  
then to fav'd, unless thy meanes it be  
and sith thou art the cause of my torment,  
the paine is pleasing, and gives me content,  
and my destruction, for thy sake doe I,  
though with great losse, esteem it victory.

Then sweete assist me, let me not despaire,  
cherish th' affection, which to thee I beare;  
although ay yet no recompence I crave,  
for I doe hope, when you shall knowledge have  
of the estate, wherein I loving live,  
that then your notice will you freedome give  
to loose the reines to reason, which you'l find  
not to be absent, gracing of your mind;  
and whereas reson's present, there'l not want  
a large reward, for it will kindnesse grant;  
now with this hope I straight waiies will expell  
unquiet thoughts; dispaire shall never dwell  
within my breast; but since dispo'd I am,  
rather to suffer my afflictling paine,  
than to petition, or to intercede  
for thy assistance, I will cease to plead  
to gaine thy favou', causeile give an end  
to this missive, which I now doe send;  
onely vouchsafe my teare-drown'd face to see,  
that of my griefes it may a testate be;  
for why, deare love, a lovers pleading eyes  
may more expresse, than letters can comprize.

Thus was my letter finish'd, yet friend know,  
e're I give order that my page should goe  
for to deliver't to the milke white hand  
of her, at whom all eyes amazed stand;  
I did instruct him in what manner he  
ought to proceed, and carefull for to be;  
wisely to chuse the place, and time most fit,  
to tender to her view what I had writ;  
that if perhaps Lucenda should refuse  
for to reveice it, then she might not chuse;  
these my commands unto th' obsequious will  
of my observing page, were pleasing still;  
[42] For by his actions he did still expresse  
his love and care to gaine me some red resse,  
daily endeavouring to relieve me, he  
at length had spy'd her all alone to be;  
then taking hold of opportunity,
he there intreated her as covertly
as possibly he might, that she'd vouchsafe
t' accept my lines, to daigne me so much grace;
how she did like of this discourse so strange,
she made expression by her colours change:
Nor could she so dissemble, or disguise
her inward thoughts, but by her blushing eyes
she did reveale them; for we oft disery
by outward symptomes what doth inward lye.
Yet ne'retheless my page, as well advis'd,
weighing the paine I suffer'd from her eyes,
at nought did marvaile, but did still intreat
her gracious pitty to asswage my heat;
but she, alas, did no attention lend
to his intreates, nor yet her favours send;
for seeing that she still was importun'd,
that on ther patience he too farre presum'd,
thinking to free her selfe, she forthwith went
from her soft resting seat with discontent.
Which when my page perceiv'd, he suddainely,
with large stept paces after her did hye,
and swiftly speeding, he her over-tooke,
then threw my letter where she needes must looke,
which fell so fairely, that necessity
inforc'd her will thereon to cast her eye,
an take it up, but with such entertaine,
that it a thousand rents did straight waies gaine;
which spightfull act did re-assault my heart,
with a stong troope of more than killing smarts.
For when I saw my hopes thus blasted, and
my griefes still crescent, I had no command
o're my sad soule; a death-resembling cold
possess'd my spirits, an my hopes control'd;
[43] Which deepe distemper of my wounded breast
did so torment me, that it did expresse
me more than wretched; thus I still endur'd
heart-burning tortures, hopelesse to be cur'd,
unesse pale death should penetrate my heart
with the sharpe edge of his all-killing dart.
Thus straught with passion and distracting care,
o'r-come with griefe, possest with grim dispaire,
unto my selfe I grew sostrange a foe,
and such a friend unto my smarting woe,
that I embrac't it with a great delight,
and entertain'd it dayly in my sight.
For if for refuge or some helpe I sought,
I had recourse unto my sorrowing thoughts;
and like sad *Philomel* in mourning layes,
I warbling, grieving spent full many dayes;
untill a morning which with ruddy looke,
did drive nim mists from off the silver brookes,
and that *Aurora* clad in purple gay, (day,?
had chas'd blacke night, and brought on cheerefull
or that bright *Titan* in the easterne streames
began to bathe his fiery-flaming beames;
for then my page who still was circumspect,
and tooke great heed m'affaires not to neglect,
came in and told me how *Lucenda*, she
the following night resolved for to be
at divine service; this then straight-ways past
for truth unto my breast, since th' Eve it was
of Christ his masse; (oh ever honour'd time,
too great a subject for my love-sicke rime)
having heard this, I straight wayes summon'd in
my wits to cunsaile what I should begin.
Then for to ease my sad afflicted heart,
I did intend a new projected part;
which to accomplish I resolv'd, disguis'd
in ladies habite for to blind the eyes
of slye suspition; so for to draw neare
my honourd lady, sitting void of feare,
[44] Hoping by that fine slight for to prevent
the babbling tonge of dangers utterment;
then being accoutr'd ev'ry way compleat,
vested like her I went, an tooke my seate
nigh to the place whereas she us'd to be
at any time of high solemnity;
and she not doubting of my cunning plot,
(for so disguis'd alack she knew me not)
at her arrivall, though her tongue were mute,
with courtesie she did me then salute.
Night *Negro* Queene, having the earth o're-spread
with her blacke vaile, and in bright *Phoebus* stead,
pale *Luna* shining with her spangl'd traine,
whose glimmering lights did dart a twinkling flame;
I found occasion since the silent night,
th' obscure place (which might some others fright)
propositions prov'd, these words for to declare
unto *Lucenda* in perfections rare.

* Arnalte to Lucenda being disguis'd. *
Renowned lady, famous by the name
of faire Lucenda, which you truly claime;
had I th' Elixer of all humane wit,
or were my tongue with gold or silver tipt;
were I compos'd of a rhetorick, could my words
sound forth more sweetnesse than the true accords
of Lutes, or Harps, or might my genius claime
precedency of smooth'd-tongu'd tullies fame,
yet were my words too meane I must confess,
for your attention, sweetest I profess;
not able for to counterpoise the grace
which doth adorne your Angelick face!
For these same reasons let me (sweet) intreat
thee not to heed what that my tongue shall speake;
for had I (fairest) but such skill to plaine
of thy unkindnesse, at' hast might to paine
my yielding heart, I' de justly then declare
my selfe as learned as y' are beaunteous faire.
[45] But marke the passions of my wounded heart,
th' abundance of my sighs, whose cruel smart
at this same instant I present to thee;
that of my paine they may affirmers be.
I doe not know what gaine you hope to get
out of my losse, what good you doe expect
from my ill hap, for I have let you know
by my sad lines, that I my life doe owe
unto thee lady by my misery,
express my selfe sole yours untill I die;
yet arm'd with rage, dispightfully you tor'd
my sad epistle, wherein I implor'd
thee to release me from that anxious paine
which thou hast caus'd me (fairest) to sustaine.
You ought t' have given leave unto my lines
t' have done their message, by which my designes
you might have knowne, and how in passions I
have ever liv'd, since first of thee my eye
(guided by fate) so faire my a prospect gain'd;
that to thy selfe I finde my heart enchain'd;
perservere not I pray so vehemently,
nor be not thus resolv'd; alas for why?
The cloudie mists of base report will staine
the lively glosse of your renowned fame.
Nor will your fame alone endamag'd be,
For I shall suffer through your tyranny,
and lose a jemme priz'd beyond all wealth,
(mans chiefest hap) the enjoyment of my health;
where wilt though finde excuse, whose force may serve
thee to acquitted of what thou dost deserve?
Or warrant the thee too, too cruel action
of these strange acts, or their offending fashion.
Thou hearst the anguish with which my tongue
doeth crave redresse, for my heart-killing wrong
full well you know that vertues differ farre
from rigorous forces; how in kind they are
unlike each other, that you cannot be
vertuous, if cruel; kind, if harsh to me;
[46] Nor can you (fairest) vertues period gaine,
unlesse you gracious courtesies retain
then since it in your gracious power doth lye,
with one poor word fully to satisfie
and recompence my service, cleare the shot
of all my pains, the word deny me not;
for I no greater hap desire to gaine,
than that by your consent I may proclaime
my selfe your servant, for so honoured I
my ills receiv’d from thee may satisfie,
speake then thou non-such of thy sexe, for why
I’me rapt with wonder, since that thy reply
is still protracted, let thy organ-voice
pronounce some comfort, and my soule rejoyce,
doe not consent (deares heart) to suffer me
with tediousnesse still to solicit thee:
behold my sighs, my teares, how they espress
the weaknesse of my might, whose edifice
so slightly's built, and by the combate rude
which you deliver, and is still pursu’d,
so much is shaken, that’s more apt to fall
then prove a fortresse to my life in thrall.
Why standst thou mute, why make you no reply?
Oh tune thy tongue, whose pleasing melody
doeth farre transcend the sweet harmonious straines
of well-touch’d Lutes, composed by musicks paines.
Perhaps you thinke your answer will defame
your reputation, or your honour staine,
or else those honey-words the which distill
from 'twixt your lipps, whose tones with musick fill
my ravished eares, at such a rate you prize,
that you beleive that they will scandalize
your spotlesse credit, should you let them slip
into my eares from 'twixt your rose-leav’d lips.
If so, take heed lest master’d with conceit,
your selfe you wrong not, or too much forget,
for certainly 'twill to your shame redound,
not to your glory, if you me confound.
[47] Oh then Lucenda, doe not strive to gaine
of cruell murdresse the abhorred name,
doe not, I prethee, for so small a price
lose thy true servant, and his services.
What shall I say, what shall I else repeat,
to make thee certaine of my paine most great?
My tongue wants words my inward griefes to show,
I want expression to declare my woe,
Sure I was borne not it to certifie,
but to be certaine of my misery
having beene taught of her to grieve and plaine,
then to finde ease for my affliction paine.
Now since my will, and your excelling worth
have not an equall measure, none of both,
 thrice noble lady, I'le cease t'importune
your honour'd selfe, nor yet with words presume
you to disquiet, let it then suffice
that thou hast seene through prospect of thy eyes,
that if from me expected hope you banish,
my life will end, which now doth pine and languish.
Then having scarcely finished these my words,
with trembling voice this answer she affords.

Lucenda to Arnalte.

Thou deemest, Arnalte, by thy cunning shift,
thy filed talke, and this thy fancied drift
t'o'recome  my vertues, and my spotlesse fame
which would redound unto my utter shame,
which if you hope to purchase, or inherit,
as the true crowne belonging to your merit,
in truth you'le faile, for ever to obtaine
what you expect, by this your course so vaine,
for this Ile tell you Sir, you may conceive
what likes you best, but 'twill in fine deceive
your expectations, for Sir, know you must
that in my weake defence as much I trust,
as you, in your perswasions, therefore flye
these resolutions, doe no more relye
[48] On thy strange fancies, but henceforth surcease
from thy demands, and to thy selfe grant peace;
this I advise thee, 'cause it will proclaime
farre more your wisedome, than if you maintaine
these fond resolves, for in the least respect
you'le no're accomplish what you doe proiect, and that you may, Arnalte, be more sure, know of a certayne, all the worlds great power cannot in sunder breake the well-bar’d gate of the fix’d purpose which I doe relate. Saile by this land-marke, for it will addresse thee to the haven of true happinesse though I have daign’d at this same present time to answer thee, why it hath onely beene to this intent, that having no assurance, you might not hope, or let your suit of durance since it these cases, it's Speransa's kind sooner that ease, prolong'd delays to finde, or if my tongue (too mild) doe not expresse a severe harshesse, (for you must confesse you have deserv’d it, and should I inflict you cannot taxe me, since you merit it) In some respects, is for to favourise thy loyalty, obseved by my eyes. I doe not question, or will I deny but that you love me, which to testifie, thou ofter seek'st me than I doe desire, yet how soe're, thy paines must lose their higher for I pronounce your hope shall so farre flye as your request and importunity proves tedious to me. I no more will heare these irksome treats, which doe offend my eare, perhaps ‘tmay be, you thinke, because my words are mild and pleasing, that my deeds ’il accord with them in kindnesse, being exempted free from rigorous strictnesse, or severity. Doe not still sooth your hopes, I plainely tell, if such a thought within your breast doth dwell, [49] ’twill not availe you ought. Arnalte know, if your insulting love you don’t o’rethrow, or else divert its course, Ile give it o’re unto some one who shall you not deplore, but have the power justly to plaine of thee, and eke avenge, and wreake this iniurie, for these same reasons, it's my wild-desire you leave dispute, without delay retire, for better 'tis with speed for to apply some saving meanes, some helping remedy, than by delayes protracting, to inforce betwixt the soule and body a divorce this to advertise I did think most fit,
since there's more losse than gaine for thee in it.  
Yet howsoever this my counsaile laud,
and my well-wishes to the world applaud.
Be not so rashly bold, to dare to tell,
that with my speech I have not us’d you well,
for I declare, if such discourse you' gin,
as but to say you have abused bin,
taht great ill hap shall surely thee befall
which I will slight, not it regard at all.
Henceforth you ought your hot desires (uppresse,
and curbe your will, and to your selfe grant peace;
which I believe you’le doe; for as your eyes,
drown’d up in teares your vowed-good-will likewise
doe manifest, and plainly show to me,
that 'twill more pleasing, and delightfull be
to thee Arnalte, rather to present
pleasures unto me, than sad discontent.
this if you slight, the love which you maintaine
I shall suspect, though you it true proclaime,
and to your selfe it will procure but losse,
and unto me but angers vexing crosse.
Now to the end that your intents may prove
your selfe as prudent as your sightes you love,
and that your actions may expresse you thus,
to be as wise as you are amorous.
[50] I will no more [?] untro[?] path direct
where you [?] keepe your selfe for to protect.

Arnalte to the Traveller:

Th[?] i Lucenda's answer (friend) agree
and correspond unto my miserie,
and [?] with-erew[?] its selfe from lending aide,
although with teares I her most humbly praied
for with disdaine I was of her rewarded,
that pity wept to see me unregarded,
and by so much my hope did faile and cease,
by so much more desire did increase,
for hearing of her sweete mellifluous prate,
inrich’t with skill, whose tones might decorate
the heavenly spheraes, I found my selfe berest
of living motion, onely it had left
my sence alive, for in that extasie
though rapt I was, yet liv’d my memory
the which attended with great heede to prye,
if it at length some good hap might desery
for of her well-ton’d words it did take note, 
that sweetly warbled from her silver throate, 
but with her threats, her words did joynently end, 
and my reward fast lock’d, she left behinde, 
for to preferre my danger, yet sad I, 
of any thing I least did feare to dye, 
the which intending she should understand, 
some dayes being past, the taske I tooke in hand, 
and on a night before her house my tongue 
unto her eares did chant this following song.

The song.

*If the afflictions which infest my heart*
*must still increase and gaine no finall end,*
*can any one conceive the anxious smart,*
*which doth my heart with cruell tortures end?*
*Since I still living dye, yet cannot gaine*
*death's easing helpe to free me of my paine.*

[51] *If all my gaine in losse be comprehended,*
*and that my passions and heart-throbbing woes*
*(although they are of wretched me be-friended)*
*still prove to be my most invete'rate foes,*
*why doe I live, and not implore pale death*
to end my paines, by stopping of my breath?*

Yet, if it seeme to your rare selfe, that I 
deserve these torments as my proper due, 
delighting still to be my enemy, 
who feeles such paines as I receive from you? 
For though I living dye, I cannot gaine 
deaths easing helpe, to free me of my paine.

Perhaps the aire of this sad song might keep 
*Lucenda* waking, drive away her sleepe, 
yet sure I am my plaints and sighing groanes 
could not awake her heart to heare my moanes, 
or all my vowes, protests could her perswade. 
or my laments her marble-breast invade. 
Then seeing of my selfe to be neglected 
and that my service was of her rejected 
and that my sorrows over me did sway, 
that I perforce was forc’t for to obey 
until their wills, for as they waxed great, 
my pores did faile, and I grew wondrous weake, 
and eke my hope was troubled in such wise,
that it did cause my tender weeping eyes
to raine such showers, that I at length became
halfe blind with sorrow, waxing wondrous wane,
disfigur’d pale, and this exceeded all,
I grew so desperate, that I’ gan to bawle
and raile against my wretched selfe,and say,
o wretched Caitiffe, where wo'th thou away,
stay haplesse man, whereto art thou become?
Or to what place arriv’d? Where wo'th thou runne?
Hast thou yet hope, why do'st thou not dispaire?
Or see you not that from you's banisht farre
Redresse or helpe? Or that's impossible
to cure thy wounds, or ever make thee well?
How clearely doe these signes to thee presage
they present losse, and future ruinage,
since thou hast rear’d by thy aspiring eye
too high the ladder of thy loyalty?
For thou must looke to fall thence sooner downe,
than mount the top, thy wishes there to crowne,
 thou art the man that must more ill endure,
for thou art he who of no hap art sure,
slave to thy selfe, who do'st abhorre to live,
yet not to wish, for thereto scope you give,
what lucklesse planet raigned at thy birth?
what fatall Omen was presag’d on earth?
I doe perceive that by degrees you waste,
and that desire will you o're-come at last.
Hast not thou then great reason for to crave
that death would lay thee in a silent grave?
Yet though you wish’t, or that for ease you chus’t
unto your hart, yet ought you to refus’t,
thereby to shun the losse thou must sustaine,
and flye perdotion which the soule may gaine,
Then out I cry’d, I have so great a taske,
I know not what to chuse, to say, or aske
Oh my forsaken soule, why do'st possesse
a habitation so full of wretchednesse?
And thou my eye, enemy to my heart,
immortall foe, why did'st thou me convet
to Cupids doctrine? Did I e're give cause
that thou should'st me submit to loves false lawes?
thou wer't unwitting, his rewards are vaine,
when his imployments are too full of paine.
Yet did you know that he who truely lov’d
if life he kept, from torments, never moved,
thou knew'st th’ impuisance, oh to what intent
did'st yeeld thy selfe unto his government?
Reply you may that you had no more power
to disobey, than I have at this houre
[53] Will to forget her, what ills are these I see
that thus afflict, torment, and torture me?
Oh haplesse man! Even as thy forces faile,
so doe thy sorrows over thee prevaile.
For at this present by thy acts thou thought'st
t'enrich thy mind, but thou alas canst nought;
for which attempt thou wilt receive great shame,
thy life's endanger'd, injur'd is thy fame,
for these requitalls thou ought'st sooner grieve,
than laud her kindnesse, or her praises give,
but since it's thus, let patience recompense
thy paines, and end the warre thou hast commenst,
and bide the brunts the which thou dost attend,
for they hereafter will more fury lend.
Though now th'are easie, very light to beare,
yet in the end continuance will out-weare
thy soule with griefe, and toyle thy understanding.
If this asswage not, or be a disbanding,
why summon reason, and appeale if she
assist thee not, or else abandons thee.
Bewaile thy cares, and ope the gates then wide,
thou may'st not thinke to gaine the remedy,
which sence and reason unto thee deny.

_Arnalte to the Traveller._

Thus to my selfe I breath'd out these laments,
and many more, but yet their sad relents
in silence I will bury, left that I
should you offend through their prolixity,
but being lancht into the sea of care,
the galley of my passions I'gan steere
and row to land-ward, but the raging waves
of these my torments, like so many graves,
were ready still for to devoure me
up in the bowells of their misery;
and coupling mischiefes with their rowlings let,
that I safe harbour in no wise could get;
[54] Then in that ___ I did of _Lethe_ drinke,
that of my us'd delights I did not thinke;
t' grew so pensive, and so wondrous sad
that no delight in any thing I had;
sorrow and care did their service tender,
and wanton pleasure did her place surrender.
Abstaine I did from the sweet company
of my familiars, no society
with my deare friends, did I from that time keepe,
t' de worke enough to curse my fate and weepe.
No where I went, unlesse sometimes to court,
the King to visite, (not my selfe to sport.)
But now my friends they had a great desire
to know the reason why I did retire,
and dayly question'd and enquir'd to know
how I did fare; this did inforce me goe
unto the court upon an even-tide,
and thereas soone as that the King me spy'd.
Having betwixt us past a complement,
he did invite me to a tournament,
which by some Gallants who did oft resort
his Grace to visite, some Signiors of the Court
was enterpriz'd; and howbeit that I
was more addicted to my privacy
than to assemblies, yet my will to obey
I did enforce, and this to him did say,
that since his Grace vouchsaft me to command,
I ready was, nor would his will with-stand.
Wherefore the King, he certifi'd to me
the manner of't, the day when it should be;
the terme prefix't, it being well-nigh come,
that our attempts should truely then be done,
I did intreate the King for to enjoyne
all the faire ladies who at that same time
were resident in Thebes or the Court,
for to repaire unto the masking sport,
as well as to the tilting, and have sight
of the Nights revells as the dayes delight;
[55] It pleas'd him well, an I conveiv'd by this,
Lucenda to invtie they would not misse,
great trouble then did my sad heart betide,
my anguishes with suddaine hopes were priz'd;
and at that instant I was farre more glad,
than other times I was accounted sad.
The lists being rear'd, and that his royall grace,
with his faire confort had possest their place,
the Combatants, the signall given, 'gin
to ranke themselves, each hoping fame to win;
when by the scaffold of the Queene I past,
checking barbed steed, who with a grace
I caus'd curvete, to mount, to praunce,and leap,
and bravely vault, and such a measure keepe,
that not a dancer truer steps could trace,
though he should traverse, hop, fall backe, or chase;
for like a kid he wantonly would skip,
then like a barke, or elsome well-rig'd ship
which rides at anchor, and doth rowling lye;
he'de rise and fall, yet onward wouldnot flye;
he springs, he leaps, then on tow feete he stands,
then on all foure, then spurnes about the sands;
he'neighes, he foames, he puffes, he blowes, he sweats,
and with his hoofes the clayie ground he beats;
then round he runs, as he would make a ring
compos'd of horse-shoos; then his heeles he flings,
which strikes the dirt into the gazers eyes,
and makes a dust which doth obscure the skies;
stocke-still he stands, then suddenly he runs
with full carreere, then wound about he turns,
and in his course he suddenly doth stop,
and gently prauncing he doth sideling trote.
Thus managing my steed, I suddenly,
through visir of my helmet chanc'd to spye
Lucenda's sweet aspect, whose face containes
all rare perfections, and in her remaines
th' abstract of all beauty; oh this sight
how pleasing was'tl how full of sweet delight!

The letter.

Had I, Lucenda, but such canse to right
my wronged selfe, as I have cause to write;
doubtlesse I should my selfe most happy count,
and sweete delights my sorrowes would surmount.
But no, alas, all wisdome, wit, or might
(by being thine) from me have tane their flight,
and left me guarded with a troope of cares,
environ'd round with griefes, and grim dispaires;
so that I doubt I never shall obtaine
thy gracious favour to asswage my paine;
my words and line have so much to thee shewne,
that more to say, it is to me unknowne;
there's onely this, if you my hope delay,
my speech, my life, the both will sonne decay.
Alas, you may be surer of the ill
for which I grieve, lament, and mourne still,
through my bewailings, or my brinish tears
than by my words; for they are mixt with feares;
for whereas anguish doth o'recome the heart,
the eye supplies the tongue, and acts its part;
oh wretched man, in that estate I live,
that to my selfe I know not what to give;
for let my faith never so lively be,
I finde reward a sluggard still to mee.
Yet if you thinke, if that you should vouchsafe
to grant me peace, (and so my life keepe safe)
you should wage warre against your honour'd fame;
farre be't from me, I doe not threat aime;
desire I doe not that you should afford,
If't be your pleasure, unto me a word;
onely vouchsafe on me to cast your eye,
for it's a kindnesse which will satisfie,
and recompence all ills you ever have
conferr'd upon me, being of your slave.
Oh sweete Lucenda cease, give o're to be
unto my selfe so harsh an enemy;
[57] For if you will that death an end shall give
unto my life, I have no minde to live;
thus without trouble we may both consent,
or much dispute, agree and be content.
But sweet consider, if you cause me die,
you will be branded with base infamy;
and the report of your ill actions, they
will not so lightly cease or flye away,
so long as time shall last, or flye with wings,
or the continuance be of mortall things,
there will be mention of thy cruelty,
and of my end, caus'd through thy tyranny.
Oh follow reason, and esteeme thou wilt
that it's ill done to punish where's no guilt,
unlesse you thinke that he doth so deserve
a punishment, who doth you love and serve.
In such a case its you have onely might,
and I must suffer be it wrong or right.
But since you told me that you doe believe
that I you have, and thereto credit give,
why read my letter, and then call to minde
the paine & suffer, 'cause you are unkinde,
for sure & am if that my torments were
presented to you, whisper'd in your eare,
you'd have more cause your rigour to repent,
than to continu't to my detriment.
Or were the passions, which to give y'ave pleas'd,
In equall balance with my service peas'd,
certaine I am that then you would confesse
to have no reason much joy to expresse,  
or boasting brag of the great prise you gaine,  
which through my losse you winning doe obtaine.  
But to conclude, my letter for to end,  
I doe intreate that I no more may send.  
But that is now may be the last; for why,  
the presence's able for to verifie  
that which the paper may faile to rehearse,  
is wanting teares my sorrows to expresse;  
[58] Oh daigne to see me otherwise, I shall  
desire death to case me out of thrall.

Arnalte to the Traveller.  
M'epistle being in the custody  
of faire Lucenda, I did long to see  
how she would use't, for this intent did I  
with stedfast looke fixe still on her my eye;  
yet could I nought perceive the which might ease  
my longing thoughts, or my expectance please;  
for still the doubts I had, or the mistrust  
expell'd my hopes, and then obey I must.  
Besides my selfe I was, yea, so amaz'd,  
my friend I answer not to what he sayes,  
but in a shivering passion I conferr'd,  
and trembling voice which from the purpose err'd.  
Alas! I had any but apporacht, my heart  
panting for life, o' recome with cruelle smart,  
they might have knowne that unkind loves assaults  
did torture me for ther offensive faults.  
Now silver'd Cinthia in her spangled sphære  
gan to decline, and not to shine so cleare;  
and Nights blacke Queene had almost run her race,  
for she from farre might spey Aurora's face,  
which gave an end unto the maske and sport,  
and every one returned home from court;  
some in their coaches, some on foot depart.  
But I addicted rather to my smart,  
than to repose my selfe, I having seeine  
Lucenda bid goo-night unto the Queene,  
in my disguised habit I did trace  
her angel-foote-steps to her dwelling place.  
Nor did I leave her there, but did aspire  
to mount her chamber, being a srotie higher;  
and being there, I then did strive to see  
what would the issue of my letter be;  
but all the while that I with her did stay,
I could not see her to my sight display
[59] A piece of paper. Barr'd of my desire,
my hope being frustrate, I did then retire;
but watchfull love, who never falls asleep,
with sundry thought awake did strive to keep
my drowsie selfe, and so he chas't away
my quiet slumbers; but as soone as day
I saw peepe, (and that Negro Queene
was fled away, for feare she should be seen
de Blond Apollo, whose bright beames did shine
through my glasse-windows, as he 'gan to clime
th' easterne hills with his fire-breathing teeme,
whose hoofes like brasse, or lese like gold did seeme)
unto her mansion I my page then sent
to make a searh, but 'twas with this intent,
onely to see if he should chance to dinde
some pieces of th' embassage of my minde.
For this discovery I did him encharge
no place to leave unsough, to looke at large
in every corner, with great heed to pry
in commom roomes, and those of privacy.
Not to passe by the place where they did use
to cast their ordure, that of all to chuse;
my page his duty did, yet could not he
bring any newes the which might flatter me,
or cause me hope, and so extenuate
the burning flame of my prodigious fate.
But like to Silyphus I rowle a stone,
and turne a whirling wheele like Ixion;
the further still I went to some helpe to finde,
I found it absent, staying still behind,
so that I could not hide my flaming fire,
kindled by love, continu'd by desire,
but 'twas perceived through the sweltry smoake
of my hot sighs, which did me well-nigh choake;
and the consuming flame, but which my heart
did suffer torments 'yond Perillus art.
This caus'd me grow so wondrous solitary,
that I kept house, being of my selfe a weary;
[60] But then my sister, who Belisa hight,
in my misfortunes claim'd a part, as right
belonging to her, and with me would share,
and so a world of sorrow for me beare.
For on a day as we did both devise,
she burst out teares, which flowed from her eyes
in such abundant manner, as if all
the rainy showers had beene forc't to fall
beseeching me the cause not to conceale
of my sad sorrow, but it to reveale.
Her plaints did move me that I was compell'd
to manifest, what I would saine have held
secret and private; yet e're I did't rehearse,
drying her eyes these words she did expresse.

Belisa to Arnalte.

O dearest brother, for loves sake I pray
no longer hide thy sorrows, now display
the very truth, and satisfaction give
to my requests, and shew me why you grive;
for why so oft as I have thee demanded,
thou still found' st figments that thy selfe hadst fain'd;
consider if the truth you doe deny,
or paliate from me the verity;
the love I beare thee, may with my regrets
be intermixt, and so at odds be set.
That y' are my debtor you your selfe confesse,
if that I love thee, thou maintain' st no losse.
Returning love for love, and mutually
in your affections make a sympathy;
reciprocall affection you returne,
to recompense my kindnesse so both burne
in mutuall flames of that same sacred fire,
which love in breasts consanguin'd doth inspire.
But by your words and speech you doe declaime
that which in actions you doe not maintaine.
You know full well that such pretences ought
to be omitted, not to thinke such thoughts.

[61] Let me intreate thee on, my heart bestow
the secretary-ship of all thy woe;
for to whose trust ought you such things confide,
if not to mine, whole loyalty y' ave tride?
For sure you are, if you desire death,
that I doe crave as soone to lose my breath.
If you flye pleasures, and abhorre their sight,
mournings please me, and therein I delight.
If care and travaile you affect or love,
rest I dispise, for it doth tedious prove.
Thus your afflictions, and my ills alike,
tortment one heart, with tortures on it srike.
Now if you are advis'd, resolv'd to calme
these wherling surges safely steere the helme;
by whose assistance can you't earlier doe,
than by her helpe, who for your hap doth sue?
Your griefes t' unload, if that you daigne or please,
we're joyntly beare them, so shall you have ease.
If't be your pleasure that we waile and weeps,
we're nought else doe, our eyes in teares we're steepe.
Shall we each other comfort, moane your smart?
I am content, be't so with all my heart.
Will y'ave it hidden, or at least conceal'd?
We'le keepe it close, it shall not bereveal'd.
If you desire soms helpe for to effect,
to ease your selfe, I will it not neglect.
Then shew not such small love to her I pray,
whose chiefe observance is thee to obey.
Belive not that your slye pretences can
o're-come my judgement, though you are a man.
Your fighes betray you, an they manifest,
what of your selfe your strive not to confesse;
reason doth tell, that love ought not to be
lesse in expression than fraternity.
Death would most pleasing be, should I my life
lose for to ease thee, rid thee out of strife;
for I preceive thy sufferings are so strong,
the'le cut thee off, not let thee live too long.
[62] Oh rowse thy spirits, recover strength, you'le finde
fortune proves crosse, unlucky, and unkind
unto her darling's; to the caitiffe she's
the chiefest hope to ease his miseries.
If so unstedfast she's, so variable,
unconstant, wherling, never sitll unstable,
and eke so fickle, that her Minions need
not blaze her favours, or her noble deeds;
ne're doub't her kindesse, doe not too much care,
of her good-will I wish you not dispaire.
Her wheele still turnes, and dayly she imparts
some accidents to one or others hearts.
The saddest man you know doth mitigate
his vexing sorrow, if he doe't relute
unto his friend; for through the recreation
of words, oft-times torments lose their station.
Sorrow doth inward swell if but conceal'd,
but if disclos'd, it may perhaps be heald;
thus if the keyes of these my connells may
unlocke thy helps, and thereto make thee way,
refuse them not; or doe you take delight
on your afflictions so thinke day and night,
your precious time wastfully expending
by parlying to your selfe, yet no good conding?
I know (believe me) that the hidden flame
which you reveale not, it doth but enflame
thy soule with torments, and that obseur'd fire
dothe burne thy heart with coales of hot desire;
whereas the sorrows which you did expresse,
through utterment their paine is growne more lesse
in what degree thy torments be, or, are,
in their concealement there's more danger farre
than to detect them, specially to me,
who in my heart doe beare and owe to thee
more love and friendship than my tongue can show,
or words expresse, or thoughts conceive to know.
Now fearing least that I too farre presume,
I'le at this present cease to importune
[63] thee with treaties, leave off my requests,
and end discourse, and to my words give rest.

Arnalte to Belisa.
My sister pausing, I did this reply;
thy passion sister moves me to comply
unto thy will, and forces me declare,
what by my gestured doth most plaine appeare;
but I am urg'd, more through thy earnestnesse,
than my owne will, to answer thy requests.
Had I not seene these thy unfaigned teares,
thou ne're hadst heard this answer with thy eares;
yet e're I ought relate, I thee intreat,
when as my tongue my sufferings shall repeat,
not to disturbe thy selfe; for sooner I,
then leave my purpose, am resolv'd to dye.
Then thus it is, my selfe I doe not know
by what strange meanes, but I was forc'd to bow,
and yeeld my selfe to loves all-conquering lawes,
without provisos, or a helping clause;
to which my fortune hath me so confin'd,
that nought but trouble I doe daily find;
for my sad heart's besieg'd, environ'd round
with many torments, who would me confound.
A thousand sobs guard my distressed heart,
as many sighes their vexing aide impart;
millions of woes, like bands of armed Knights,
stop up the passage of my sweete delights;
which siege still dures, and in that cruell wife,
that all th' opposition that I can devise,
whether in mining with my deepest thoughts,
or climbing ladders by aspiring wrought,
cannot obtain a wish for victory.
For love opposes, proves an enemy
unto my fortune, who doth faintly strive
against th' encounters, which love fiercely drives.
Oh thus it is, if death do not lend succour,
too late 'twill bee, if else where I't recover;
[64] why then, deare sister, doe not grieve I pray,
or vexe thy selfe, though sorrow should meslay,
but rather joy, since thou hast a brother,
who can his sorrowes, and his torments smother.
If ough't thou'l't do wherewith thou wilt me pleasure,
dry up those teares, which trickel out of measure
along thy cheekes, bedewing thy faire face,
where love and beauty sit with equal grace;
if teares would helpe me, I'de alone deplore,
I need no partner, for of teares I've store.
But since these watry streames, which over-flow
like rising Nilus, cause but passion grow;
Farre better 'tis to let thy sluces downe,
and stop their fury, least they doe thee drowne.
Two different planets reigned at our births,
mine prophes'd sorrow, thine presaged mirth;
for all the pleasure that I'de seeke or chuse,
I'de turne it over to thy proper use,
'cause justly it to thee doth appertaine;
for care and travaile, I doe nought else claime,
and can more stoutly beare them and resist
them manfully, and spight their force subsist
with farre more vigour than thou canst express;
for in thy heart there is no roome to rest
or harbour such afflictions, be content
for these my reasons, and I pray consent
that we may live, my selfe in sad distresse,
and thou in joy and true happinesse.
If this you contradict, or else oppose,
I shall believe that you professe but showes,
not wishing me the good you doe express,
since to my will you proove to be adverse,
doubling my woes, causing my paine to thrive
through thy bewailings; oh practice, learne, strive
to o' recome thy sorrow, ease henceforth to grieve,
or moane the paine wherein I tortur'd live,
exte shall I have more cause for to lament,
feeling more sorrow linkt with discontent,
[65] My sister seeing that no other wise
I her requests did answers satisfice,
did then intend not to sollicite more
to know the reason why I did deplore;
but cunningly resolved for to find
the sad effects of my disturbed minde,
and to search out with flye subtilities
the hidden spring from whence my paines did rise.
For endlesse woes did still associate me,
and vexing sorrows kept me company.
My sister then she was no sooner gone,
but I gave way to let my griefe come on
more freely then I ever did afore,
which I did cherish dayly more and more;
what anguishes, what torments did acquaint
m' afflicted heart which did through sorrow faint
with their hard usage, and their cruell power,
turning my sweet into a bitter sower!
During the which I ne're could take my rest.
I was borne wretched, and did live opprest;
but being got on sorrows highest staire,
arrived at the period of dispaire,
I then remembred how on a certaine time
I had reveal'd unto a friend of mine,
(a gentleman, and my familiar mate)
the love I beare Lucenda, and the state
wherein I liv'd, and how tht he did strive
that loving humour from my minde to drive;
for which occasion since I had not beene
to shew my minde, or else to speake with him,
weighing the danger that might so arise,
for well I knew in such necessities
and weighty matters, if a man disclose
his secret thoughts (although he doe suppose
it's to his friend) he may the hazard run,
his hope to frustrate, and so overturne
his expectation; for through secrezie
the lover's crown'd with true felicity.
[66] Yet ne' rethelesse casting these doubts aside,
I did conclude once more for to unhide
to him of whom I speake all my affections,
hoping he'd pitty give me some directions.
What me emboldned, was because that he
next neighbour was unto Lucenda she;
were I lodg'd where this my friend did dwell,
I then might see and please my eye-sight well;
for which intent I sent to pray him come
to visite me, which straight of him was done.
Then at's arrivall, I the cause did show
for which I caus'd him come, and let him know
the confidence and trust I did repose
in him my friend, these secrets to disclose.
For this he thank't me very lovingly;
and whereas he before did often try
for to divert me from my fixt intent,
my minde to alter, which to love was bent,
he now gave notice that he did approve
to lend me succour to obtaine my love;
which to effect, more pitty or insfuse
within his breast, these words I then did use.

" Arnalte to Yerso."

Yerso, my faithfull truest friend, if I
at this same present unto the disery
perspiciously the things which till this time
in clouds of silence have obscured beene,
it is thy vertue, and the confidence
I have of thee that moves me to commence't;
be not displeas'd, nor take it ill in part,
that I so long have linger'd to impart;
for well you know that silence is esteem'd
in Cupids palace, and unwise he's deem'd
who blabs loves secrets; this then wrought in me
a thousand thoughths, which your benignity
has chast away; and now (deare friend) at length
I feele my anguish to abate its strength;
[67] Since thus it is, where may I better rest
my secret thoughts than in thy noble breast;
sith that thy vertue and thy amity
are both agreed, to guard them carefully.
Then friend and brother, I to thee declare,
'gainst life and death I wage a tedious warre;
death I encounter, 'cause he'le not obey,
life I oppose, 'cause she stands in my way.
This cruell conflict it beganne, when as
Lucenda's father from this life did passe;
then first I saw her, and since that time
continu'd without meanes for to combine
a friendly peace or truce, for love seeing
me so submisse, my chiefest practice being
in due observance of her strict commands,
or true performance of her ask't demands;
with all his might wounded my (love-sicke) heart
with burning shafts, and hot impoyson'd darts,
so that is combate being wondrous rude,
and my resistance weake, I was pursu'd
even unto death; for his assaults have beene
without cessation, or a finishing;
and my defence unto so poore an end,
that those who should have beene my truest friends,
they have betraid me, and helpe did from me flye,
reason she shun'd me, succour came not nigh.
Now if you thinke, because I this propound,
that in my wits I am not well, or sound,
believe me (Yerso) I should so possesse,
had I no sence, a reall happinesse.
Were I unwitting of my overthrow,
I for my losse should feele no paine or woe;
were I of wit and reason both bereaved,
I should not feare or question'd to he healed;
and so not hoping, I should not dispaire
of ease, or helpe, for which I now doe care.
[68] Thus dearest friend, thou see'st what that I am,
how to my selfe no safeguard len I can,
unlesie the bands of thy most kind affections,
and armed troopes of thy well-wisht directions
doe me assist, and undertake to guard
my wretched heart, which from all helpe is barr'd.
Upon a meanes I've thought, which to effect
to sweet content may truely me direct.
For since thy lodging doth so neare adjoyne
unto Lucendas, whose sweete lookes enjoyne
my dazel'd sight her apsect to behold,
(which shames Apollo though he shine like gold)
I crave deare friend that thou wilt suffer me
for to inhabite some few moneths with thee.
For all the joy and the blisse I crave,
is but a prospect of her face to have;
then I entreat thee that thou'llt not deny
to lend me helpe my minde to satisfie;
for, for this purpose I have for thee sent,
that being acquaintedwith my fixt intent,
thou might'st assist me, I implore thy aide;
for thou a meanes of great god love wert made.
And eause I credit you have more desire
for to befriend me than I can require,
I'le cease to parley, or to urge you more,
and end my suite, and my requests give o're.

Answer of Yerso to Arnalte.
Of thee, and to thee Arnalte I complaine,
since in your breast your harbour and retaine
doubt and suspicion, with the fiend distrust,
and that of me more-o're taxe you I must,
since you transgresse the limits of affection,
seeking strange wayes, and not your friends protectio.
Ill done it was so long for to obscure,
or hide from me the ills you doe endure;
put case it's thus, that loves ordained lawes
binde you to silence, not to blab your cause;
[69] You may be pitty'd, but no way reliev'd,
if you conceale your paine, you being griev'd;
for 'tis a maxime, and most true indeed,
"who spare to aske, must likewise spare to speed.
Thou maist, Arnalte, this thy selfe as aflure,
the griefe of thy afflictions will endure
more constant with me than my words to plaine,
of to condole thy sorrowes and thy paine.
But could thy torments but divided be,
I'de be a partner in thy misery;
yet what in actions cannot be exprest,
shall be accomplish'd through my willingnesse.
Thou dost declare, that in the splendent eyes
of bright Lucenda treason hidden lyes,
which traiterously thy life doth overthrow,
from those faire eyes my cares doe likewise grow;
for if in thee shee moves afflicting passion,
my life she ruines with a strange distruction.
Yet to the end our wills may both accord,
(free from discordance, of true friends abhor'd)
from this day forward I will banish quite
the thought of her who us'd me to delight;
assuring you that Ile conclude a peace
to pleasure thee, and cause my war to cease,
though it doe grieve me very vehemently,
Ile it effect to gaine my liberty,
and turne thee over to the bondage which
thou dost desire, satisfie thy wish;
and that the rather, 'cause I will secure
My liberty, for of no hap I'me sure;
by my retreat I shall infranchis'd be,
and you'l remaine still in captivity.
Thou pray'st me also that I'de thee advise,
receive thy plaints, and listen to thy cryes;
if from my counsaile could such profit grow,
as flowing teares from thy sad sorrowes, know thou shouldst be healed straight, exempted free from ill or paine, or any misery.

[70] But let me tell thee, I am rapt with wonder, that thou'dst be vanquisht, & by foce brought under the cruel bondage of so weake a foe, who will usurpe, and you must duty owe. And thou (brave spirit) who art memoriz'd for thy great acts above the lofty skies, thou art entralled, alas, now confin'd unto the will of a weake womans minde. Oh call to minde how thy bright shining fame will be ecclipsed, if thou dost this same, and thy rare worth, how will it blasted be with the report of shameful infamy?

Flye these abuses, and courageously resist fond love with valour manfully. Nor say I this because I would dehort thee from thy purpose, or at least exhort thee not to love; for I would have thee dare to cherish it, but with a pallid feare; and seeking shun it, wish, yet not crave, for to enjoy what you doe wish to have. Or would I have thee all at once expell love from thy heart, (affections chiefest cell) for then thou wouldst as great a hazard runne, as it appears thou hast already done through thy consentment; since thou dost obey to love false soothings, or his flatt'ring laye. Love is a cheater, he pretends most faire, In stead of hap he'le leave you nought but care; who loves him least, and doth him most neglect, his lawes reward him with a due respect. I am perswaded you'de doe wondrous well, should you repeat, and plainly to him tell the besnesse of his deedes, how shamelesse he abuseth thee through his base treachery. Let no dispaire too much with thee reside, and have a care how you doe love confide. Consider hope, how it is her condition, though things seeme easie, not to grant fruition; [71] Regard how fortune, though she be unstable, gives end to unstedfast, variable; and thus Lucenda, authresse of thy woe, in time she may some pitty to thee show, and please thy senses, with her organ voyce
revive thy spirits, and thy heart rejoyce;
now if you will advised by me be,
thy shalt obtaine what seemeth hard to thee.
Come to my house, use it, oh doe not stand
on termes I pray, it is at your command;
thy hast me injur'd, having all this time
delay'd it, thou knowing I am thine;
but 'cause hence-forward Ile more carefull be
to cure they wounds, applying remedy,
than to prove tedious with my words or talke,
Ile silent be; and now wilt please you walke?

_Arnalte to the Traveller._
Thus friend y'ave heard the answer _Yerso_ made,
But when he plain'd of this sweet vertuous maid,
renowned _Lucenda_, I began to swell,
being impoyson'd with a fiend of hell.
Suspition scorcht me, raging jealousie
did burne my heart, which in hot flames did frie;
but howsoe're I made no outward show,
how that the fire inwardly did glow;
for I conjectur'd that these fantasies
from too much love and fondnesse did arise.
Sometimes I doubt him, which being scarcely thought,
those thoughts I banish, set them all at nought,
and then I way his kindnesse, and his proffer;
our ancient friendship, how he neare did offer
the least unkindnesse, and I then imbrace,
to make his house my dwelling for a space.
The giddy moone did scarcely three times run
her mighty course, or hath the glorious sun
(with fiery steeds, and flaming chariot hurl'd)
thrice bud good-morrow to the nether world,
[72] Whilst here I so journ'd; but I straight perceiv'd
I was defrauded, and alas, deceiv'd;
for though I watcht, or heedfully did look,
I could not see her, though this paines I tooke.
Thus worse and worse my paines did daily grow,
and in so many kindes I did it show,
that divers people did thereof take note,
that variously they did of it report,
and that so publicke, that my sister deare,
the knide _Belisa_, came of it to heare;
and she considering of my present paine,
and future ills I might at length sustaine,
with care endeavour'd, adding all her skill,
to finde the reason of my grieving ill.
Through her intreaties she did so much learne,
that she did see, perceive, and eke discern,
that all my woes and paines they did arise
from the faire fountaines of the christall eyes
of sweete Lucenda; thus resolv'd, she speeds
to find her out which caus'd my heart to bleed,
alt'ring her course of life, striving to be
Farre more familiar than she wont to be
with Dame Lucenda, though long since 'twixt them
love and affection had conversant beene,
the daies great King, bright-ey'd Hiperion,
in golden triumph brightly shining runne
his wonted progresse o're and o're againe,
himselfe to bathe in the coole Westnerne Maine,
e're that my sister could gaine swrift-wing'd time
to be propitious unto her disigne.
But on a day, about the time which we
call the Meridian, when the sunne we see
with hottest raies, and fiery breath to clime.
Th' Lecclipticke pole, my sister then did dine
with faire Lucenda, and then dinner past,
she did retire with her welcome guest
to a with-drawing roome, there to repose,
where when they were my sister this disclos'd.
[73] Belisa to Lucenda.
Courteous Lucenda, vertues chiefest heire,
our sexes glory, for there's none so faire;
oh let thy goodnesse as transparent be,
as those bright beames which in your eyes we see;
thy wonted prudence and thy wisedome use,
be not offended, all distaste refuse;
oh taxe me not, although I should offend
thee with my words, my dearest, dearest friend.
Deare taxe me not of indiserection,
for any word the which my trembling tongue
shall utter to thee, if you apprehend
aright my meaning, I shall be esteem'd
and prais'd, I hope rather, then to be told;
and that the rather, 'cause anothers griefe
emboldneth me to plead for his reliefe.
Give eare Lucenda, and you then shall know,
that it's long since that sorrow, paine, and woe
thrieveth with my brother, and the sacred lampe
of his rich health, burns smothering in a dampe;
so that all helpe which we to him apply
effects no cure, it proveth contrary.
Now knowing this, and seeing that the date
of his sicke life was e'ne exterminate
through vehement paine, and cruell killing smart,
which rents his breast, and teares in two his heart;
him I besought with sighes, and teares, and cryes,
for to reveale, discover to my eyes
his hidden passions, which did e'ne exhale
his fainting breath (to puffe up Charons faile)
but all I did could not, alacke, prevalie;
He still was silent, though I weepe or waile.
But I at length through slye suspition found,
Of all his cares the true and perfect ground;
and still inquiring, I did finde this out,
(conjecture, aiding, and distrustfull doubt)
[74] That thou the motive art which doth atract
his dying heart, with blinde loves torments rackt;
and eke the meanes consisteth friend in thee
to heale his paine, release, and set him free.
Now to assure your selfe that all is true
which I expresse, declare, and tell to you,
no other prppfe you neede, but the complaints
I move, of him whose soule with sorrow faints.
Had I not seene the dang'rous storme wherein
his life's nigh shipwrack't, I would not have bin
so unadvised rash, for to complaine
of the afflictions which he doth sustaine.
A great desire I moreover have
to doe him service,and his life to save;
For if my will resist, why straight I finde;
His sad disasters to divert my minde,
and my true love, and unfeign'd affection,
if that I erre grants me a true direction;
and this vow, could but my life release
him from afflictions, to his heart give ease,
I'de not respect it, I would lay it downe,
his wounded heart with future blisse to crowne.
You know the fruit the last plague did us yeeld,
how Charon wafted to th' Elisian fields
our honour'd parents; will you likewise act
a tragedy as grievous, and as blacke,
as full of horrour, to the utter ruine
of all our linage, and our house undoing?
Yet if so cruell you your selfe espresse,
you will reveice small praise, you must confesse.
Avouch I can, and this affirme indeed,
if you deny to helpe him now in need,
care-freeing death will to his paine give rest,
and ease his life, which now is but opprest.
Consider but how deeply you are bound
unto his love, which is most pure and sound;
for though you him disdaine, his suit neglect,
still, still he loves you, owes you all respect.
[75]And since to him these toy lesome labours seeme
full of delight, and care he quiet deemes,
for there's not any one so well acquainted
with your conditions, with unkidnesse tainted.
You are beholding, in a high degree,
unto his faithfull love and constancy.
Nor is this all, for it doth plaine appeare
he doth respect your honour, truely feare
to taxe your worth, for he with pleasure fain's
to undergoe his sorrowes and his paines;
and though his burden might fit Atlas backe,
with constancy he beares the heavy packe;
Then doe not daigne to let such loyalty
to faile or perish, unrewarded dye;
which if you suffer, then the sisters three,
the Goddesses of mortalls destinies,
they'le cut his thred, and so he'le end his daies
to your dishonour, his ne're dying praise;
since now you may dis-ranke the mighty bands
of his strong passions, quench the fiery brands
of burning love, if onely you will daigne
to send some lines, subscribed with your name;
for loves sake grant it, and you then shall have
of me your friend a most submissive slave.

Lucenda to Belisa.
Deare friend Belisa, let not any doubt
possesse thy thoughts, suspition banish out;
nor doe not thinke that thou shalt taxed be
for any thing thou hast reveal'd to me;
nor is thy honour blemish't, or thy fame
so much spotted with a smutch or staine;
It is as pure as the Pirenian snow,
it is as bright as Lillies in their milke-white showes.
This to affirme, I my conscience call,
and thy renowne well knowne in generall.
Pur case y'ad wrong'd me with you passed words,
your bashfulnesse and modestly affords
[76] As soone redresse; thus you ought rather mourne
for your deare brother, with affliction torne,
than to excuse the fault that's not committed,
but 'tis your goodnesse, and you ought be pitty'd.
Oh how it grieves me that my answer can't
yeeled thee no comfort, or wish't solace grant!
I make no question of thy brothers paine,
and lesse I wonder that for him you plaine.
Now if he will, what you doe say he will,
that is, consent my mide for to fulfill,
himselfe shall act it, but provided this;
that to my worth it no dishonour is;
for I as much my honour must respect,
as you his life; (nor I his life neglect)
for well you know, if ladies doe consent
unto th' allurings, an the blandishment
of sighing lovers, then their fame will be
ecclisps'd in clouds of shamefull infamy.
Oh doe not crave that I should act that which
your selfe would shunne; (our honours prejudice)
are you unwitting of the sacred light
of my pure vertures, would grow darke as night,
should I enflame with my pure virgin fire
the waxen taper of the hot desire
of thy deare brother? would to Gd that this
thou hadst not mention'd, since so grave it is.
Alas, alas, how often times have I
wish't this my beauty were deformity?
How oft have I, when I have beene alone,
bewayld his teares with teares, & moan'd his moan?
Since that his thoughts doe mount, and aime so high,
that they e'ne reach impossibility,
as great a mind I have, as much desire
him to assist, as you have to require;
and if that ought his safety could procure,
my fame exempted, I would it endure;
but since my losse must prove to be his gaine,
I cannot helpe him, would I ne're so faine.
[77] This let him know, as also that I grieve
for his hard chance, yet cannot him relieve
now if my answer doe not satisfie
thy expectations, doe not taxe me, why?
There is no fault in me, my honour blame;
for could I helpe him I would doe the same.
Oh taxe me not Belisa of ill-will;
nor doe thou blame me, I have done no ill.
Arnalte to the Traveller.

With quicke returne my sister to me came
from faire Lucenda (whose transcendent name
I ever honour) this she certifi'd;
but yet her answer she from me did hide,
thinking at length t' imprint into my minde
that for my good, which now did prove unkinde.
Yet all her words they could me not perswade,
nor would I credit ought, though't did invade
my pensive breast; for what my sister told,
'twas ambiguous, 'surance did not hold
league with her fictions; for if the effect
proves false or feign'd, it cannot truth direct.
These sundry reasons mov'd me to suppose
my sister had not gain'd what she prepos'd.
Then sad dispaire did straight possesse my breast,
and expel'd hope of any helpe or rest;
thus destitute of any meanes to ease,
m' afflicted minde, or sorrowes to appease,
I did resolve to faine, as if at noguht
I priz'd Lucenda, not to cherish thought
of her perfections; for I notice had
she carelesse was, and void of all regard
concerning my afflictions; m' unkinde fate
she did not taxe, or once compassionate.
But to the purpose, my resolv'd intent
I executed, made experiment,
praying my sister for to certifie
unto Lucenda, that hence-forward I
Would take lesse paines, my selfe for to confine
unto her service, though she seem'd divine.
And that hereafter I would learne to live
like to my selfe, and not my freedome give
unto a lady, who did disregard
my life and love, and gave me no reward;
my sister said a word she would not misse,
yet e're she went I her advised this,
that she should marke, and with a curious eye
observe the blushes of her phismony;
and above all, when that she should declare
her message to her, then to have a care
for to behold the lookes which she should glance,
with the mutations of her countenance;
for by the gesture one may sooner finde,
than by the words the meaning of the minde;
and by the colour that doth come and goe,
the hearts intentions one may plainly know. As also to regard when she should cease, if that Lucenda too should hold her peace; of else make shew as if shee did not care for all the love or honour I her beare; and if she should respond whether it were suddaine or doubtfull, utter'd with a feare; for hard it is such things for to obscure, if love be perfect, or affection pure. Now did my sister, having understood my will and pleasure, write in lines of blood within her heart, and lodged in her minde, what I had told her, and then went to finde vertuous Lucenda; who when sh'ad found, the place consenting, this she did propound. 

Belisa to Lucenda.
If my requests have caus'd as much distate to thee Lucenda, as I am shame-fac't t' intreate then of thee, then I marvaile much your clemency and goodnesse should be such [79] As to reagard me, and most graciously for to forgive so great an injury; yet howsoever it is so ordain'd, that the harsh torments of the captive, and my loving brother, moove and cause in thee, unquiet anger, and disturbers be of thy sweete thoughts, and my earnest suing as irksome to thee as my brothers woing. The love I beare him it compelling me, and trusting in thy vertuous courtesie, I have presum'd my selfe for to present before thy face with his sad stain'd laments. Heare then I pray thee, and with me beare part, since without them I live without a heart. Lucenda know my brother doth intend no more to love thee, but to give an end unto those thoughts, that he himselfe may free from servitude, and gaine his liberty; although the beauty and the lovely grace, with the perfections of thy pleasing face, have setter'd him in chaines of wilfull love, and strongly bound him that he scarce can move; yet he doth say he'le do't, and forsake his countrey too, and then his absence make an arbitrator 'twixt thy cruelty an his true love, and constant loyalty;
an thus exiled he doth hope to finde
what you deny him, being still unkinde.
But if you doe permit, or else consent
to let him act this his resolv'd intent,
long after him I shall not live, but dye;
for after death my soule with his must flye.
If he himself absent he cannot live,
and I alone; who shall me confort give?
And so forsaken, living desolate,
death will my light with speede extenute
and thus shall I as disrespected be,
as if I were thy mortall enemy.
[80] You take more paines for to seeme mercifull,
than really for to be pittifull;
for you reject the faithfull constancy
of your true friend, who doth continually
wish you more good than any living wight
can optate for you, to your sweete delight.
Yet not withstanding hath it ever beene
heard of, or knowne, or at least wise seene,
that any one did ever gratifie
such generous actions with discourtesie?
Wou't have his minde be whole, his will be found
when thou his heart with torments dost confound?
Let me entreat thee, (nay for love of me)
new lawes establish, and henceforth decree
other injunctions to thy resolv'd will,
and with unkindnesse doe not thou him kill.
Nor speake I this t'incite thee to transgresse
the bounded limits of thy vertuousnesse;
but if you act what I to you propound,
It to your praise and glory will redound;
since through your pitty you may save, relive
two dying bodies, and their lives reprieve.
Oh say not nay (deare friend) to my requests,
since that thy honour shall not be molest;
revolve unto thy selfe what will become
of my deare brother, if he abadon
thy comany; and what will eke betide
to me (he absent) when alone I bide?
Take heede least you cause him precipitate,
and my sad sorrow doe not exasperate.
Oh call to minde, alas, doe not forget
his griefe, my anguish, sweete now pitty it;
for loves dread sake be not so obstinate,
selke-wil'd, resolv'd, or so opinionate;
oppose thy will, but spotlesse, without staine
unto thy honour, or thy vertuous fame;
so shall you served be, honour'd, and I
have consolation in my misery.
[81] Oh be not guilty of his overthrow,
or causer of my cruell-killing woe;
strive to o'recome the passion of thy will,
withstand its rage, the fury of it kill;
for all things govern'd bu the wills direction
come home with losse, and not with gains protection.
With my entreaties be not thou offended,
but let me thus farre be of thee befriended,
that thou wilt, daigne some lines to recommend
unto my brother, and that to this end,
that the bright taper of his living light
be not snuft out, and so his day made night;
for 'tis against all reason, law, or sence,
to punish him who hath done no offence.

Lucenda to Belisa.
Drye up thy teares Belisa, weep no more,
asswage thy passions, and thy grieve give o're,
for from this day I will conformed be
unto your will, and grant what you decree.
Now would to God that I had not a tongue,
then with my words my selfe I should not worng;
and although the fault alredy is transgrest,
too credulous, my selfe I have exprest.
Yet could I not withstand it, since thou wilt
take to thy selfe the blame of all my guilt;
thy selfe oblieging for to set me free,
clad in white robes of pure innocency.
Oh doe not bragging boast, or boasting vaunt
of what thy treaties have inforc’t me grant;
the trickling teares which from thy eyes did run,
like armed troopes, my will have overcome;
yet not withstanding I delight doe take
in my displeasure, since it recreates
thy pensive thoughts, and my affection's such,
that ought for thee I cannot thinke too much;
for if my losse thy gaine may prove to be,
I doe desire to suffer it for thee;
[82] Intreating thee to grant me so much love
as to obtaine it, you have treaties mov'd
not presently to vilifie; neglect
the prize obtained with base disrespect;
for 'tis a rule well knowne in generall,
most common too, and kindly unto all;
that things not purchac'd we doe highly prize,
but once obtain'd we doe them then dispise.
Remember well, that from this present tide,
you reduable are to me oblieg'd.
The longest day you live doe not forget
The recompence to countervaile this debt.
Consider how at this same present time
my honours thred I doe untwist, untwine;
yet since I have my selfe thus hazarded
to write unto him, I will have no dread,
with this proviso, that my letter give
peace to his warre, quietly cause him live,
oh would to God that beene his sacred will,
that at that time when I my heart did fill
with the sad thought of this determination,
imbracing sorrow with deliberation)
that then the earth had gap'd, and swallw'd me
up in her bowells of obscurity;
for then had I beene eas'd by pale-fac'd death
of that which now will last whilst I have breath;
my soule must suffer't, since commiseration
hath enterpriz'd against its selfe this action,
and though Belisa I doe now repent
me of these things to which I doe consent,
yet have I not the power to revoke
what I doe grant, because I would provoke
some joy to thee, also t'intermixe
mi’th with the sorrow, in thy true heart fixt.
Therefore will I give way that thy request
shall take possession of my pensive breast;
and to the end that thou maist have a sight
of my pen'd-missive, Ile begin to write.
[83] A letter of Lucenda to Arnalte.
I doe believe my letter will not finde
thee, friend Arnalte glader in thy minde,
than said it left me; yet for to complaine
I'de had no cause, had but my hand beene lame,
or else benumb'd, at that same instant, when
it did touch paper with the well-nib pen,
to write this missive, since it captives me,
thralling my freedome and my liberty;
giving to thee that which I never thought,
a gage too precious, where it ow'd thee nought.
Bee not too proud, 'cause unto thee I write,
nor yet too sad, if henceforth to thy sight
mepistles come not; let reason mitigate
thy present glory, and my missive take.
With shewes well-temper’d give it entertaine,
with wise expressions; doe not thou proclaime
thy inward joy, hide it, and disguise
thy vehement love from all observing eyes.
Remember well when as such victories
are published, that men then sacrifice
ladies bright honours, but since friend so well
what’s needfull fo thee thou thy selfe canst tell;
bbe not lesse heedfull those things to direct,
which may assist me, or my fame protect;
still have before thy eyes, never forget,
how thee to pleasure I my selfe neglect,
changing my title; I whous’d to have
respect and honour, am become a slave,
to favour thee, for I have bazarded
my reputation, and a discord bred
within my selfe; for at that instant when
you chant your glory, very, very then
I waile and weepe, since I thee to content,
suffer great losse unto my detriment,
staining my honour, spotting of my fame
with base aspersions, blasting of my name.
[84] How oft have I with-drawne my trembling hand
from off this paper, and gi’n strict command
unto my pen not one work more to write?
Ah, bu alas, who hath the strength or might
for to withstand thy importunities,
or ward themselves from thy perswading cryes?
Thou hast gain’d rest unto thy labour now;
for doubt assurance, and moreover thou
hast cause to glory, and thy selfe to glad,
since no occasion’s left to make thee sad.
Thy sister tells me thou wilt hence depart;
I thee assure’t would grieve me to the heart;
for those who cannot any helpe expresse,
ought not directmen unto said distresse.
To tell the truth, I rather doe mistrust
this is deciet, than reall, true, or just;
yet to deceive me if you did intend,
I doe declare that thou hast gain’d thy end.
But how soever, I would have you know
I understood it, though I made no show;
and to the end you thinking to beguile
or circumvent me, you be not the while
o're-reacht, defrauded; for full well I know,
that amongst yee, who love, doe duty owe;
when that bu wiles you to the period come
of your designes, and slily over-come
us female creatures, thinke yee have atchiev'd
a victory most highly to be priz'd.
Deeme not thy selfe so subtile, nor thinke me
so indiscreet, or simple for to be;
but that I have perceiv'd in that kinde,
that more for pitty of thy vexed minde,
than dread of thee, these few lines I doe write,
what you endure your sister doth recite.
For she doth so assure me of thy paine,
and with her teares likewise aver the same;
that not alone I thereto credit give;
for, for thy sufferings I both mourn and grieve,
[85] And in that wise that I would let thee know't
bu this my letter which doth plainly shew't.
Let this content thee, or else otherwise
you may lose that which you have made your prize;
comfort thy selfe, and so thy selfe retire
into thy selfe, never more aspire
to find me out with toylesome labour, why,
your long discourse, and the small time that I
can spare to heare it, will exasperate
afresh your sorrowes, and them aggravate.

 Arnalte to the Traveller.

She having this her letter finished,
she gav't my sister, who with swift-wing'd speed
made haste to finde me, being at that tide
into my closet for a while retir'd;
but when I saw her, I did by her gesture,
what she did speake; e're she it spoke conjecture.
Then drawing nigh me, she began to tell
I should not mourne, but my cares expell;
for she did bring me what Lucenda had
concluded of them, thus bid me be glad.
Wherefore she 'gan for to recite at last,
what 'twixt Lucenda and her selfe had past;
and from her bosome she drew forth the letter,
which did reprieve my life, and made me debter
still unto death; then holding't in my hand,
I did along while pausing with it stand.
Nor could I be perswaded it could be,
that such good hap should happen unto me.
Then kissing sweetely with a true respect
that blessed paper, and the snow-white necke,
and swan-like hands of my most dearest sister,
I broke it open having of then kist her;
and then I read it, but who then had seene
me, would have judg'd I had surprized beene
with sweete delight, and easily have sed
that pleasing pleasure had me ravished.
[86] The vertue of that letter did inflame
more bright my fire, and I deem'd the same
beyond esteemed, and with excesse of joy,
my soule was rapt in such an extasie,
that it well nigh my body did forsake,
for to give way that more roome might make
for these new joyes, and to entertaine
delight and pleasure in liew of my paine.
But having read it, and re-read it, I
then found contentment and alacrity;
not too predominate, for grim dispaire
as well as joy, claim'd an equall share;
for when I thought my drooping selfe to glad,
I lost my courage, for no hope I had.
And if I would lament, why the good will
which she profest me, did oppose me still;
so what to doe, alas I could not tell,
my counsaile left me, doubt did with me dwell.
But 'cause my griefes were farre more vehement
than all the joy, or the sweete content
her letter brought me, I did then indite
this answer to her, which I thus recite.

The letter of Arnalte to Lucenda.
Those well-pen'd lines that were compos'd by thee,
divine Lucenda, and addrest to me,
I have receiv'd, but I must confesse
with more content than now I can expresse;
for when they were presented to me, then
I deem'd my selfe the happiest of men;
but when I read them sorrow did affright
all joy from me, and all sweete delight;
for being clos'd they promis'd me redresse,
but being open'd, nothing else exprest,
unlesse unkindnesse, which did overthrow
my expectations, throb my heart with me woe,
by which I indge there is more likely-hood
for future ills than my for my present good;
So that I cannot really expresse
such true delight as I ought to confesse;
for if I thinke thy favour to obtaine,
my torments thrive, and I grow rich in paine;
for by your writing you doe quite destroy
all hope of comfort, or delight some joy.
My ills you say doe grieve you, wherefore then
doe you expresse that which you doe not meane?
Why doe you publish, or with words proclaime,
what with your will you meane not to maintaine?
If so it were, that my afflictions they
displeasing were, then might you truely say
what you maintain'd, and then you would retract
what you commit now both inword and fact.
Ah deare Lucenda, why doe you pretend
not truely with you truely loving friend.
I have the name, but you commit the act;
I gaine the honour, you expresse the fact.
Truely I'de rather that my suff'rings were
doubtfull unto thee, than that thou should beare
credit unto thee, giving no redresse
unto my torments, or my wretchednesse.
You doe propose, deare love, to me that I
should court your favours very modestly;
If I could ease my selfe so freely well
as I can beare my sorrowes, let me tell
thee, dearest Mistris, I would never groane
under the burthen of my griefe or moane;
my smarting paine with speed I would recure,
these grievous torments which I doe endure.
Now if you please (faire love) to succour me,
or to allay my killing misery,
let me intreat thee (sweetest) not to daigne
dispaire a triumph o're my soule to gaine;
neither permit grim death to bathe his dart
within the crimson river of my heart;
let it suffice that thou hast robbed me
of the best part of my life; sweete lady see
How that my teares intreat thee for thy grace,
which if you grant not, death will come in place;
for why, my sorrowes which doe parallel
thy heavenly beauty, which doth all excell,
th' are too heavy and insufferable,
I cannot beare them the'are intollerable.
This is the cause, I feeling of my fate,
and how unkindly you it aggravate;
that I cannot rejoyce, or dure to see
another glader than my selfe to be;
for I doe wish that every one were us'd
with love as basely as I am abus'd;
and since my love doth daily still increase,
and that reward doth grant me no release,
I doe resolve unto some place to goe,
ne're to returne; for this Ile let thee know,
that death and time in this my banishment,
shall ease my cares, and kill sad languishment.
Now since you have bard up all hope from me,
of speaking to thee, yet vouchsafe to see
me're I part; nor speake I this t' impaire
thy bright renowne, as glorious and as faire
as Phoebus raies, for let it not (sweete) be
in any place debar'd from company;
or where suspition wanders but in sight
of my deare sister, in whom you delight;
so shall you see my griefe, and eke behold
my blooming colour turn'd into the mould
of pale-fac'd tawny, and all cheerefull grace
to be eclips'd within my youthfull face;
and as blacke grounds, they set off to the sight
transparent colours, most of all the white.
so I being present, my pale hew will show
how fragrant roses freshly bud and grow
in milke-white fields; I meane those virgin plaines,
your cheekes inbelish with carnation staines.
If this you grant, or else consent that I
shall you behold with unworthy eyes,
[89] Then may you free wretched captiv'd heart
of thy poore vassall from all cruell smart,
and with that hap inrich my fortunes so,
that what want meanes I never more shall know.
What else to write I cannot tell, but this,
if you vouchsafe to grant me so much blisse,
as to permit me thy sweete face to see,
my selfe Ille prostrate with humility,
and kisse thy feete, and on my bended knee,
and eyes erected, ever honour thee.

Arnalte to the Traveller.
My letter ended, I did then implore
my sisters aide, entreating her once more.
For to present unot Lucenda's view
this letter which I have rehearst to you;
This she did grant me, being thereto mov'd
more through my treaties, than her will approv'd;
for shame forbad her, but then pure affection
o're-came all hindrance, and gave her direction.
Then like to those who doe expect their fate,
with speede she hasted for to obviate
her good or ill, and to Lucenda she
tender'd the letter that was sent by me;
but she was forc't unanswe'd to returne
to wretched me, whose heart in flames did burne
of fiery love, still fewel'd with disdaine,
which did encrease more furiously my flame.
This mov'd my sister daily to endeavour
t' effect some meanes that she might me deliver.
Then on a day vertuous Lucenda and
my sister meeting, she could not withstand
my sisters treats, though her defence were great,
but did vouchsafe that I with her should speak.
This sentence added wings unto the speed
of my deareister, who was glad a blisse,
and thankt great love that he had daign'd her this,
[90] That she was borne the bearer for to be
of the good newes which she did bring to me;
she did rejoyce, and then did declare
what was decree'd of sweet Lucenda, faire
as bright Aurora, conduct to the day,
whose roseate blushes to our sight displayes
Phoebus approucach each day when he doth rise
from Tethys bed, to travaile through the skies.
Who ever saw a prisoner doom'd to death,
gaine a repriuall for his sentenc'd breath,
and that unlook't for, since he hath no hope
but for to breath his last by sword or rope;
is so transported, that he scarce belives,
hearing th' injunction of those new decrees?
But being assur'd, he with excess of measure
courts this his fortune with a world of pleasure.
Or else a pilot in a riging storme,
deemes barke, and goods, himselfe, and all folorne,
since whirling winds feloniously doe crack
his twisted cables, cause his anchors slack
their forked hold, and drive hiim in despight
of steere, or helme, he knows not wrong or right;
mounting him one while to the azur'd skie,
and the as soone redrive him furiously
unto the bottome of the vast extent
of Neptunes foaming watry regiment;
whilst thus he's tost on the se-swelling waves,  
and well-nigh swallow'd in their watry graves,  
fraught with dispaire, possest he never more,  
shall set his footing on the sandy shore,  
doth suddenly through light of Phoebus ray,  
spies from a farre the prospect of a bay.  
Yet former hath so prossest his brest,  
and present ruine, that he feares this blest  
appearance's but an object of illusion,  
his hopes to flatter, ere their last confusion,  
but then the winds (though angry) and the light  
give him full view of what he had in sight;  
[91] Th' irefull seas transport him where the tyde  
doth drive his Barke, tha it may safely ride.  
Then being safe, and out of dangers way,  
He thankes great love, and with the cheerfull day  
doth rowse his spirits, and expelleth quite  
the sad remembrance of the passed night;  
even thus was I, untill that newes repriv'd  
my dying soule, and my sad heart reliev'd.  
For scarce my sister had breath'd out her words,  
but sweet content such pleasure me affordes,  
that whilst I liv'd, I never did possesse  
such sweet delight, and pleasing happinesse;  
for, for t' espresse it it's impossible;  
my tongue's too weake my owne delights to tell,  
my anguishes were metamorphosed  
to suddaine joyes, sorrow from me fled  
with swistest speed; with mirth and pleasure then  
my soule and heart did joynly entertaine  
that blessed newes, and at that very time  
love did me cherish, saying he was mine.  
But the the guardians of the bright-fac't day  
had set the houre, and we must away  
unto the place assign'd; for we did come  
when as bright Titan, otherwise the sunne  
comes dancing forth, heavens eastern-gate set wide,  
to mount his chariot, which doth for him bide.  
Unto a chappell then I did retire,  
unto a cell, where usually the fryer  
us'd for to shrift the people who confesse  
their sinnes, and crimes, with their past wickednesse.  
Joying to which Lucenda straight-ways came,  
and tooke her feate; I seeing of the same,  
the place consenting, I began to show  
with words and teares my torments and my woes.
Arnalte to Lucenda in the Friers cell.

Fairest of ladies, mistris of my heart, renown'd Lucenda, auth' resee of my smart; [92] The gracious favour, and the honour'd grace, which at this present you to me vouchsafe; It's truely such, that I for e're despaire to recompence thy kindnesse, or thy care; Unlesse my service it may satisfie in some respects thy noble courtesie; sweete love accept them, and deare mistris let my weeping eyes; and sorrowfull aspect give thee assurance of my constant love, which whilst I live I vow shall never move. The Pelican shall never more espresse unot her young ones her kind tendersse. The Negro moore shall change his swarthy hew, the gods shall homage unto mortalls doe, E're I forsake to love and honour thee; why then, why then release my poore heart free, redresse my wrongs, relieve me, doe me right, In liw of sorrow, grant me sweet delight; pitty thy captive, and some favour show unto my heart enveloped with woe. File of those shackles, with which thy disdaine hath fetter'd me, release me out of paine. Let this incite thee, fairest, to apply some cooling cordial, for alas I fry, and burne in flames of hot torment fire, kind I'd by love, continu'd by desire. Oh helpe me now, for it will more redound unto thy praise to save, than to confround. Alas, alas, I suffer not alone, others are wrong'd; for why, my grieving moane hath shewne my torments so perspicuosly, that divers meaning for to love, doe flye from love with speed, fearing alas to be scorcht with the fire of discountisie. Then since its thus, (thou wonder of our times) repent thee of thy former passed crimes; sweete I beseech thee, these thy faults amend, and with thy kindesse cherish me thy friend. [93] I doe not know what reason that you have not to be served, when all others crave for to possesse those things which you refuse, and with their wills, what you forsake, would chuse.
It is most easie for to know, that I
have farre more want, nay more necessity
of thy assistance, than thou hast desire
that I should serve thee; or to quench the fire
of my hot suff; rings. Oh, how is my heart
supprest with tortures, and afflicting smart!
What rude encounters, what assaults have I
with-stood with courage through my constancy!
What cruel combats has fainting hope
deliver'd me! how hat my faith ta'ne scope
for to assault me! that to thee 'tis knowne,
they have my health impair'd, and overthrowne.
Alas, alas, is't possible for me
with words to utter (fairest) unto thee
the perturbations that I have endur'd
within my minde, in no wise to be cur'd
but by thy aid? could this effected be,
how would'st thou blame thy selfe for harming me.
Oh never man endured such a crosse!
Oh, never man joyed lesse hap, more losse!
Oh never yet so great a memory
did with oblivion insepulted lye.
Thus my affection, link't with disdaine,
sends death unto me with a world of paine;
this I would let thee lady understand,
that you henceforward may your will command
to right my wrongs, that so you in the end
may prove my mistris, and my dearest friend;
and eke acquaint thee with the smarting paine
and tedious torments that I doe sustaine,
thereby to shew thee, that my constancy
maugre all tortures, yet did never dye;
nor have I found my selfe to be as yet
weary of what you please on me t' inflict;
[94] For I have deem'd my losse a prize to be,
since you have gained what was lost by me.
Nor is't without great reason, for if I
endure afflictions, your sun-shaming eye
is cause of it, that superese lent grace,
which nature lent to beautifie thy face.
Now since th' art certaine of the love I beare
to thee my sweet, in all perfections rare,
you'd injure reason, and injustice doe
unto my faith, if so be it that you
establish not new orders to your will,
restoring life to him you well nigh kill.
Now that you may hereafter exercise
workers of repentance, listen to my cryes,
and grant deare lady, that I may inherit
the happy favour, since it is my merit,
to touch your faire hands with a reverent kisse,
I crave no more, then sweet now daigne me this.
Grant me this favour lady, besides which
I shall not dare no other to beseech;
yet if I should chance to transgresse, confine
me to such tortures as you please; divine
and glorious lady, if I ever swerve,
let me be punisht as I doe deserve.

Lucenda's Answer to Arnalte.
Had I Arnalte, but such fluent straines,
or high-tun'd words, (compacted by the paines
of sweet-tongu'd rethorick) as thou ost epresse,
ingeniouly I unto thee confesse,
I should have skill to answer thee as well,
as thou hast art, thy sorrow for to tell.
Long since it is, since that thy presence and
my shame assiege me with a well-train'd band
of invitations, who doe so oppose
and ward themselves fro my word-speaking blows,
that they doe drive me into such a straight,
that I beleev all aide will come too late;
[95] Being so confounded, and perplex't in mind,
that no reliefe in any thing I find;
since tha tmy fame hath gain'd so deepe a wound,
that art, nor words can e're recure it found.
For though my ignorance doe me acquit,
yet reason checks me with her curbing bit,
and doth condemne me, since my hounour'd fame
I've harzarded, and sayes I am too blame.
Thou animat'st me that I should convert
thy sad disasters into pleasing mirth;
I rather have more cause to mourne and grieve
for my transgressions, than thee to relieve.
Since what thou suffers't, it is sufferable,
My honour casing't to be tolerable;
For why th’ offence, the which I perpetrate
At this same instant,will precipitate
Mu honour headlong, or at least defame
With soule disgrace my cleare unspotted name.
And thus the danger which doth threaten me,
Since I forget my selfe, to speake with thee,
may sooner to thy disadvantage chance,
than to thy profit, or thy gaine t' inhanke;
for i doe feare thou canst not silent be,
or barre thy lips with bolts of secrecy,
clouding the tryumph which thou do'ist obtaine
in mists of silence, from the care of fame.
For oftentimes the joy that we conceive
of suppos'd favour, doth our hopes deceive;
and so the tongue (too forward) doth expresse
what th' heart with reason strives not to confesse.
Yet if you be so lavish, to report't,
it's at my perill, and you'le scale the fort
of my high-towring honour, and so rase
that to the ground, which yet hath stood with praise.
How have thy treaties gain'd the upper hand,
that my resistance cannot them with-stand!
What woman is there that beleeveth thee,
but to her selfe she must disloyall be?
[96] Alas, alas how danger doth attend
us silly damsells, if our eares we lend
to mens perswasions, whose beginnings we,
if wise we were, we should both shun and flee.
Ah sad Lucenda, thou art now a slave,
and you Arnalte, name of Victor have;
but yet beware, lest that too much glory
cause thee to loose through th' extreame of joy
that which with griefe, with sorrow, & with paine,
with sighs, with sobes, thou now of me do'st gaine.
Take notice how that secrefie doth heale,
That which report doth wound, if he reveale,
thou do'ist intreate that thou my hands maist kisse,
I am contended, but provided this,
you doe not thinke that I doe it permit
through vaine conceit, presumptuous pride, nor yet
from any merit, that I dare to claime
unto my selfe, and that you will refraine
Henceforth to urge me, or solicite more
with irkesome treaties, as y'ave herefore;
and let thy sister now a testate be,
who hath already done so much for thee,
that she hath gain'd me so farre to transgresse
the bounds of reason, that I doe espresse
my selfe s' oblivious, that I now doe act
that which I doe, in word, indeed, and fact.
Arnalte to the Traveller.

Scarce had *Lucenda* ended this her talke, but that the houre forc'd us for to walke; for't came to passe, so many people ran into the church, that both of us were faine for to depart; yet not without the grace which faire *Lucenda* did to me vouchsafe; for she permitted my rude lips to touch Her faire white hands, more white than snow un-my sister then, and I, we bad fare-well, and so return'd, each where we us'd to dwell.

[97] And now dread love I unto record call; might I have had the choysest of all the worlds rich wealth, and be ingag'd to lose the hap I purchas't, I would it refuse; this to affirme I doe summon in All constant lovers, who have tossed bin in *Cupids* blanket, for they know full well, that such a favour doth all wealth excell.

Thus did I part content; mu sister then seeing me gaine my pristine health agen, with all essaies endeavour'd t' entertaine my new delights to ratifie my paine; desiring me that I would then repaire into the countrey for to take the aire, for she'de a house of pleasure, which did lye not farre from Thebes, for it was hard by. To this her motion I did soone consent, and then as soone we on our journey went. Where when arriv'd, I found the place to be seated by natures carefull industry, very commodious for th' exercise of healthfull hunting; (which some men doe prize above all sprts) this mov'd me cause my men bring me some birding-peeces, that (friend) then I might essay, what with th; agitation of that same pastime, and its recreation, for to recover my decayed health, which sad affliction had o'rethrowne by stealth. Now while I so journe'd with my sister deare, shee feasted me, and made me such good cheare, that in a short space I did there regaine. But on a day that I resolv'd to ride abroad a hunting just as I would stride my horse's backe, divers sad auguries did then appreare unto my wondring eyes,
which did presage, and eke denounce my fate,
my future ruine, and its wretched state;
[98] For suddenly the heavens, that were cleare,
faire, bright, and calme, straight-ways did appeare
tempestuous, cloudy, winde and raine did flye
with stormy rage, and darkenesse vail'd the skie;
also a grey-hound, which I much did prise,
ranne 'twixt my leggs, & there yelped forth such cries
and horrid howlings, that they did confound.
m'amazed fences with their bawling sound.
Yet I alas, who make but small account
of such predictions, on my steed did mount;
nor all those lets could not my purpose stay,
but with my hawke upon my fist away
into the fields I rod, where scarcely I
had gun my quest, but then immediately
I call'd to minde that it was long agone
since I had seene the gentlemen, of whom
I have already spoke; and that since I
had shewn to him the love and loyalty,
and deare affection which I alwayes beare
unto Lucenda, he no more did care
t' associate me, but by degrees did shun
my company, or where I us'd to come;
nor ne're came nigh me where I us'd to dwell,
or once inquir'd, were I ill or well
ceasing to be so courteous, or so kind,
as fomerly I did his friendshipfinde.
No sparke of goodnesse in his breast did shine,
Towards me all friendship did in him decline;
but 'case I knew it was the proper kind
of divers men who have a wavering minde,
not to be constant to their friends, but fickle,
for as they please, they can love much or little;
it mov'd me thinke that the had gain'd a touch
of that infection, poison'd with too much
ignoblenesse, which was the speciall cause
of his non-servance of kind friendships lawes.
And then againe I thought 'tmight sooner be
that lightnings flame should blast Apollo's tree,
[99] Than that he'd suffer that I should endure
the least of torments, if he could me cure.
Whilst thus I mus'd the depth of truth to sound,
my hawke fell downe starke dead unto the ground;
which sudden chance did straight wayes multiply
the doubts I had of Yerlo's loyalty;
for suddenly my heart it was surpris'd
with grievous startings, and assaults; beside,
I did remember how my well-shap'd hownd
Had whin'd that morning, grovelling on the ground.
Then thus disturb'd, I did resolve to speed
backe to my sister, mounted on my steed;
but as I rode, I found my selfe to be
upon a mount, whence I might plainely see
Lucenda's mansion, which did fairely lye
unto the prospect of my roaving eye;
and also heard the noise and perfect sound
of drummes and haubois, which did there rebound
their pleasant echoes gainst the mountaines, and
the neighbouring hills, that there did proudly stand,
rearing their heads in such a lofty wifes,
as if they meant to parley with the skies.
This seemed strange unto my listning eare,
for it agree'd not with time of yeare
to use such pastime; thus I wax't farre more
pensive, and sad, than e're I was afore,
growing most jealous of my future losse,
since that my fortunes prov'd to be so crosse.
Well, there I stay'd so long for to disery
the honse, from whence those merry tones did flye,
that night o're-tooke me in her ebon-coach,
e're to my sister I could then approach,
who was accustom'd dayly for to waite
my comming, at the entrance of her gate,
there to embrace me; but at that same tide
my dearest sister did not for me bide,
which did renew againe my past distrust,
and then alas, this of all was worst;
[100] I being entered to the chamber come
where she did fit, she seemed to me as dumbe,
a word she spake not, but did sadly looke,
as if all joy had her heart forsooke,
this did amaze me, and I marvailed much
for since her silence unto me was such,
Idurst not aske her ought, doubting to heare
by her discourse the news I much did feare,
but yet at length I could not so containe
my selfe with silence, or from words refraine,
but that I asket her whence it did arise
that she fate drooping in that mournfull wise,
at this the flood-gates of her teare-drowned eyes
burst ope through fury of her weeping cryes
from whence such sreames of chrsystal-teares did flow,
that to a deluge they began to grow,
whose inundations did o're-flow so high,
that they did stop her passage of reply,
so that she could not answer me, untill
those floods were sunke, that then amaine did swell
but drying up those teares which trickled downe,
whose gushing torrents did her eyes e'ne drowne,
she did declare, how at that present tide,
Lucenda was the faire espoused bride
of youthfull Yerso, who I ever deemed
my faithfull friend, for so he alwayes seemed
and that as then she did to me relate
as she did heare, they still did celebrate
the nuptiall banquets, and the customed rites,
with maskes, with revells, and such used delights
when this I heard, I doe protest my friend,
I thought my life would straight have ta'ne an end
for my poore heart was suddenly assailed
by woes Armado, that my spirits failed,
which so amazed me, that a long while I
stood mute and dumbe, nor could a word reply.
Thus were the signes presiged unto me showne,
and eke the noise I heard unto me knowne,
[101] Which so disturbte me, that I in the place
so rudely fell, grovelling on my face,
that those who then were present, did esteeme
I was intranst, for so I then did seeme
but then as soone as I could breath againe,
I tooke all letters, subscribed with the name
of faire Lucenda, nay, I did not leave
one single line which I of her received,
but tore them all in the same raging vaine
then growing wild, through fury of my paine,
I being lost, and voyd of further hope,
dispaire I welcomed who did soone take scope
for to inflame me with tenne thousand thoughts,
which in my braines a strange distraction wrought
so that I did unroote my beard, and tare
from off my head whole handfulls of my haire,
although such actions (friend) I must confess
seeme womanish, and weaknesse doe expresse,
yet blind-fold Love doth by his lawes confine
to such extreames his sevants many times
then some daies past, and that the consolation
of my deare sister, with her milde perswasion
had in some fort asswaged my anxious griefe,
and by he care had tendered me reliefe
I gave a speciall order unto those
who waited on me to weare mourning clothes,
soone after which, a damsell to me came
that served Lucenda, that angelicke dame,
it was the maid in whom she did repose
great confidence, and durst to her disclose
her private secrets, and moreover rest
her inward thoughts within her trusty breast
who certified me in her Mistris name,
how that her lady was inforced and faine
to undergo that marriage and that she,
moe through the irksome importunity,
and urgent treaties of her parents, (who
claimed her obeysance as their proper due)
[102] than of her owne consent, or proper will
she was constrained t'imbrace him vel or nil.
Having a long while heard her patiently,
and satisfied her, she did homewards hye,
but you must know that she rescountered me
clad with a gowne of blacke, (which did agree
in outward shew, unto my inward griefe)
about whose hembe (because I will be briefe)
these lines and letters were embroydred round,
which being read, theis meaning forth did sound.

Tell her that since that she hath chose to be
unto her captive a submissive slave,
I doe intend my life henceforth to save,
living because she hath vouchsaft it me.

This gentlewoman will advised and wise
had great compassion of my mourning cries,
and you must thinke she was instructed by
her honoured Mistris, for to have an eye
as well to marke the habit that I wore,
as to observe me how I did deplore,
which moved her glance upon my robe her eye,
where in a moment she did soone espy
the lines embroydred, whose conceite in mind
shee well remebred, and then went to find
her dame Lucenda, leaving me as mad
at Yerso's treason, as my heart was sad
a their late marriage, of which when I thought,
such an impression in my soule it wrought,
that I concluded for to challenge him
to combate with me, that before the King,
and all the world, he truely might confesse
his treacherous dealing and perfidiousnesse,
which to effect a challenge I did send
the words of which did to this purpose tend

[103] Arnalte's Challenge to Yerso.

Yerso, because that every one may know
th'ignoblenesse I doe intend to show,
how faithlesse that thy lying drifts have beene,
with which in secret I've abused beene
therefore in publicke I will manifest
unto the world thy base perfidiousnesse,
because henceforth thy punishment may be
a president unto eternity
and for to punish justly thy offence,
th'uncourteous actions, and base insolence,
I hope to vanquish and to overcome
thee with my hands as also with my tongue
to use such words as shall thee quite defame,
and overthrow thee to thy utter shame
but to the end that none may thee excuse,
your selfe shall judge how you have me abused,
revolve unto thy selfe and call to mind
how long its since unfeigned love did binde
so strict a league betwixt us, that we swore
to be companions, faithfull evermore.
Remember too, how for a long while we
have mutuall beene, with seemed fidelity,
bearing a love so pious to each other,
that as two brethren we loved one another,
by which conjunction thinking that thou wert
faithfull and loyall, of a noble heart,
my inward thoughts I have to thee reveald,
my private secrets I have not concealed
and amongst many th'affection that I bare
unto Lucenda, in perfections rare,
in which thou didst uphold me, promising
for to assist me, that I might her winne,
oh then thou spakst even as an impious slave,
for that thou mightst defraud me, Sir you have
[104] by divers waies, and sundry meanes exprest,
you were content to further my request,
plything thy faith, that albeith that she
thy Lady were that yet for love of mee
thou wouldst refraine to serve her, that I might
purchase th'injoyment of my sweet delight,
which I beleived so long untill th'event
did shew the issue of thy bad intent
for closely jugling thou hast tane to wife
my dearest Mistris, dearer than my life,
the right usurping, with the recompence
of all my travailes, contrary to sence,
by doing which, thou art not onely growne
my enemy, but likewise art thy owne,
at which I marvaile, and doe wonder much
for well I know thy knowledge it is such,
that thou art witting, how that vertue, and
the workes of freindship doe united stand
yet ne'rethelesse before thou wouldst take heed,
thou hast committed this ignoble deed,
soyling thy honour, spotting of thy fame,
blasting by treason thy renowned name,
waxing so different from the noble parts,
and worthy vertues, lodged within the hearts
of thy fore-fathers, as unto the fight
the blacke doth vary from the purest white,
but to the end that thou maist speedily
receive disgrace for thy base treachery,
I let thee know, (perjured as thou art)
that I will slay thee, and transpierce thy heart
with those same weapons that you shall allot,
and cut in two the gordian knitted knot
of thy base life, casting thee forth the field,
or else inforce thee humbly for to yeeld
thy selfe my prisoner, causing thee confesse
th'ignoble action of thy wickednesse,
for love assisting with my hands and thy
perfidious, base, dishonest villany
[105] I shall revenge and wreake the injury
and base affronts which thou hast offered me
therefore appoint what Armes we shall use,
as 'tis the custome, send me no excuse
for having heard thy answer, I'le assigne
the field, the day, and meet thee at the time.

Yerso's answer to Arnalte's Challenge

 Arnalte, I thy challenge have received,
and by the lecture the contents perceived
and eke according into what you say,
if so be it that Fortune lead the way,
and that th'event doe prove as advantagious
as thy affronting words doe seeme outragious
I shall account, if such good hap you have,
my selfe your vassall, and submissive slave,
tending to thee the name and worthy praise
of a brave victor, give thee up the bayes.
But soft, but soft, this current that doth run
within your braine, so strongly I will turne
another way, and quite divert its course,
for in my hands you shall not finde lesse force
that I doe relish that thy words doe taste
of base aspersion, and black-mouthed disgrace.
Prate on, prate on, for as I may repute,
it's you must babble, I must execute,
thus shall thy arrongance and swelling pride,
becasue that strangers, and moreo're beside
they friends and kindred scarcely shall bemoane
what I inflict upon thee, no not one,
since 'twere injustice if thou should'st not feele
the death you merit, from my pointed steele
that by that death thou migh'st receive a true
and just chastisement, as to thee is due.
Thou do'st prepose unto the end that my
transgressions may be knowne perspicuously,
I should remember of the mutuall love
frequent betwixt us, how we dayly strove
[106] T'exceed each other in our courtesies,
loving each other as we loved our eyes
trusting in which thou did'st communicate
thy secrets to me, and thy private state
True, I confesse't nor in the least will I
paliate, dissemble, or the truth deny,
for so I should the bounds of truth transgresse,
and injure reasopn, and all vertuousnesse
thus, if thou hadst not publicky disgrac't
my honour basely, insome private place
I would have satisfied thee and at large
have cleared my selfe of ought layd to my charge,
and sure I am that after that you should
have heard me speake, Arnalte then you would
have reckoned me rather for to be
thy loyall friend, that faithlesse unto thee
since more for safety of thy health and life,
than for my pleasure I have ta'ne to wife
the faire *Lucenda*, hoping then thereby
to end thy torments and thy miseries,
for seeing that thou wert not like to live
any long while, but subject still to grieve,
I held if for the best to act and doe
what I have done, unto the end that you
having no furture hope, might'st strive to gaine
thy former strength and pristine health againe,
but since th'intents doe justly justifie
of else condemn one worthy for to dye
unto my thoughts I doe myselfe referre,
for I am sure my love did never erre,
yet since the truth ought sooner for to be
maintained by actions, than loquacity,
the judgment shall surcease untill the day
day
of execution *Phœbus* shall display,
then shalt thou see what thou had'st gained if that
thou hadst not prated this reproachfull chat,
and what thou'st lost, since thou hast wronged me
by the aspersions of thy obloquie
[107] For by my right and thy base pussing pride
it shall be judged and very plainely tryed
but since with thee I would not much dispute,
but purpose fiercely for to execute,
I doe advise thee that thou shalt recant
and eate thy words as a base recreant
which to accomplish I select and chuse
the proper armes that men at armes use
we will be armed as men at armes be,
a cap, a pe, compleat in each degree
onely our right armes they shall be excepted
for they shall naked be, and quite detected
our launces equall, each two swords apiece
our horfes barbed with front-stalls, crannets, these
the weapons are, now when you will, you may
appoint the field, the houre, and the day,
for by the ayde of him who ought to be
judge 'twixt my wrongs and thy partiality,
I hope to slay thee, or to winne the field,
and victor-like enforce thee for to yeeld.

* Arnalte to the Traveller *

Now, since the armes were denoted, I
did straight-ways goe to the Kings Majesty,
informing him exactly of what had
past betwixt Yerso and my selfe (most sad)
so that he hearing th'infidelity
of my past friend, then grown my enemy,
it seemed so strange to him that he did yeeld
at my request to grant us both the field,
then on the day assigned, Yerso and I,
we did appeare before his Majesty,
he having caused a scaffold for to be
built and erected, that he there might see
who should be master of the field and gaine
a glorious conquest, to maintaine his fame
then having viewed our armes, which his grace
found very equall, th'oath used in that case
[108] being delivered, and that heralds they
had gi'ne the signall to the field, away
with speed we hasted for to take our course
running against each other with such force,
that the rude shock of our rescounter did
expresse what love was in our bosomes hid,
but Yerso then being as fortunate
as a good horse-man he did penetrate
my naked arme with his pointed steele
with which being wounded, I great paine did feele
but as for my part, I had no such chance
I onely counterbust him wuth my lance
upon the viser of his helmet bright,
yet did I not direct the stroake so right,
but that I mist to wound him with the thrust.
Thus by we rode, our lances being burst,
which flew to shivers, lying scattered round
upon the verdent grasse and trampled ground
our staves thus broke, we quickly did betake
us to our keen-edged swords, that they might make
good what our speares had failed of their pretence
then fiercely driving we did both commence
a fray so bloody, that the crimson gore
did trickle downe upone the grasse all-o're
thundring our blowes with fury violent,
that throuth our armour they a passage rent,
to make a way unto our vitall parts,
that unawares they might surprise our hearts.
We sliced our shields, we clave our helmets bright,
and were so eager on our bloody fight,
that the spectators weary were to see
the combate last so long, as also we
grew faint with striking and through losse of blood
which flowed from us like a purple flood  
but to be briefe, I gained the victory  
and Yerso vanquisht at my feet did lye,  
by which his treason plainly was proclaimed  
and my just right and innocence maintained.  
[109] Yet howsoever Yerso did disdaine  
a life of almes, rather would maintaine  
his fame and honour by a warlike death  
that by recanting to reprieve his breath,  
and live dishonoured to his utter shame.  
Lucenda thus a widow did remaine,  
and I victorious, then th'assembly gone,  
with speed I hasted to my private home  
where while I lay with wholesome meanes to cure  
those smarting wounds, the which I did endure,  
I was advertised that Lucenda, she  
bewailed the losse she had obtained by me  
and with great sorrow moaned the timelesse death  
of her slaine husband, whose perfidious breath  
I had exhaled, now that she might give o're  
her lamentations, and no more deplore  
his deserved death, I did resolve to proffer  
my service to her, and more-o're to offer  
if't should be pleasing to her, to supply  
the place of Yerso with more constancy,  
and be her husband, she my honoured wife,  
who I would cherish rather than my life.

A Letter of Arnalte to Lucenda

Mirrour of women, Natures chiefest iwell,  
Oh thou whose eyes are wanton Cupids fewell,  
beauties Idea, sweete perfections grace,  
for all perfections harbour in thy face  
pardon my faults, oh doe not on me frowne,  
but with thy favour my expectance crowne  
deny me not thy mercy, but vouchsafe  
for to protect me, and to keepe me safe.  
I must confesse that I have injured thee,  
yet have compassion on my misery,  
and Lady, though for peace I intercede  
in time of warre, or for thy pitty plead,  
[110] Let me intreat thee that thou wilt not take  
it in ill part, since I this suite doe make,  
rather t'esteepe thy vertue that the crime  
that's perpetrated'gainst thee most divine
and glorious creature, for your eyes they have
a secret power how to kill or save,
then since it in your gracious power doth lye
to kill, or save, oh helpe, or else I dye.
As for the chance that lately didbefall
thy livelesse husband, I great Love doe call
to witnesse how it grieves me, for why best,
he knowes what thoughts doe harbour in my brest,
yet though it grieve me for the sake of him,
sweete in respect of thee'thus pleasing bin,
for had I not (faire love) offended thee,
thou couldst not, couldst not have absolved me
shewing the vertue of forgiving, which
most brightly doth they purest minde inrich.
Now to the end it may be manifest,
and to the world perspicuously exprest
that thou forgivest me, let thy sorrowes be
governed by reason, not extremity.
If otherwise thou dost lament or plaine,
thou'sl taxe thy credit, and receive great blame.
Oh then, oh then deny me not this pleasure,
by farre transcending India's golden treasure
since by the purchase we may both remaine
content and I for ever freed from paine,
shewing thy pitty and thy mercy to
the man to whom thou oughtst for pardon sue.
Alas, alas, I know thou art so sad,
that I doe doubt to gaine in that regard,
the hap I wish for, since that in the time
when as thou wert mort likely to be mine
than now thou art, I never could arrive
unto the port to which my thoughts did drive;
although, deare heart, I felt more stronger gailes
from thy milde favours, which imbreathe my sailes
[111] Yet howe're I vow ne're to require
that thing of thee which you shall not desire
for should my paines inforce me to transgresse,
my feares shall straight oppose my wilfulness,
yet if you will direct your course and saile
by reasons compasse, you will hardly faile
t'taccount your selfe rather a foe to be
unto your selfe, than not a friend to me.
For say I've slaine thy husband, why his death
hath stopt the passage but of one mans breath,
but you, who have so many murdered ne're
didst yet repent, or shed for one a teare,
thus thinke of me as thou wouldst others have
to judge of thee, althoug I am thy slave,
which if you grant I soone shalt feele m'offence
to be remitted with large recompence.

Thy deceased husband hath so wounded me,
that of my health the doctors desagree,
yet spight of Fortune, or her utmost hate,
or all th'afflictions of my cruell fate,
I dread no danger, for my outward smart
is farre unlike the suffr'ings of my heart.
For 'tis long since (deare love) that
Cupids dart,
headed with thy bright eyes, have pierc't my heart
and made so large an orifice, that those
grand wounds I suffered from the smarting blowes
of vanquished Yerso, seeme, alas, to be
but pretty scratches, wholly disagree
from the condition of my inward paine,
whose cruell tortures doth my heart inflame
with burning ardour, that it doth exceed
my outward hurts, for loves doth inward bleed,
thus I doe muster daily in my braine
ten thousand thoughts, I also entertaine
as many fancies, which my thoughts controule,
whose suddaine discord wracks my wavering soule.
Yet 'mongst so many, there's but one, the which
doth my sad heart with future hope inrich.

[112] which I'le reveale, unto the end that my
most constant faith and faithfull loyalty
may be most certaine, yet (sweet friend) before
I doe rehearse it, let me thee implore,
for to confider that it is in vaine,
to thinke by teares thy husband to regaine
for what death seizes with his mortall hand
it's meerely lost, no force can him withstand,
for 'tis most certaine, neither art or skill,
honour, or goodnesse can prevent the ill
of our malignant Starres, nor birth or state
divert the Omen of our dying Fate.
Therefore ne're hope for to recall to life
Yerso, to whom thou lately wert a wife,
but rather take my consaile, and replant
that love is me, which you to him did grant
for since I've tane him from thee, if you please
I will be yours, and your griefes appease,
yet if his love hath so blind-folded thee,
or so obscured your judgement, not to see
how I deserve, or thinke I am not fit
t'innjoy thy love, nor that I merit it,
oh be not so opiniate, nor believe
thy judgement so, but let some others give
thee better counsaile, for alas I doubt
Yerso's sad chance hath chaced all reason out
then shall you see how your resolves agree
with your friends counsailes, as concerning me
Yet, under favour, I must tell you that
he doth deserve, who hath had such good hap,
and power to vanquish him, who had the name
of thy deare husband, justly for to claime
all rights and titles which he did possess,
injoying thee, thou cause of my distresse
as for my birth, my honour or my state
my parentage, it's needless to relate
in vaine it were rare Paragon to shew't,
since you faire love as well as I doe know'

[113] Then if the merits of my travells have
not yet deserved the favour that I crave,
which is to have thee for to be my wife,
and fairest spouse, who ever as my life
I meane to cherish, you your selfe shall be
the faithfull iudge betwixt your selfe and me
for well I know that thou most certaine art
that for to love thee, I have felt much smart,
loathing my life, since I could never gaine
a recompence to ratifie my paine,
now if you please some succour for to lend,
I doe intreate you will your answer send.

Arnalte to the Traveller

My missive ended, I my sister caused
to come unto me, who as sorry was
to see my hurts, as she was glad that I
had gained the honour and the victory,
yet howsoever it did grieve her much
that Yerso's chance did fall out to be such.
then at her comming I did straight repeate
my resolution, and I did intreate
her to advise me, then did she reply.
She wondred at my bold audacity,
yet howsoever, since it might expiate
the influence of my prodigious fate,
she tooke my letter and away she hy'd
unto Lucenda, who no sooner spied
my sister, but sh'intreated her to be
as those same nuptials that were caused by me
my sister then knew not what she meant,
but afterwards she saw it by th'event,
for at that time her friends and kindred were
assembled all for to conduct and beare
her company to a religious house
which she had chose to celebrate her vowes,
and to resiede the remnant of her dayes,
singing sad Dirges and lamenting Layes.
My sister then arrived at that time,
derired to see th'event of their designe,
which hapned thus Lucenda, (with her friends
my sister following to observe their ends)
being arrived and to the covent come,
there tooke the order or a hooden nunne,
but 'cause till then my sister could not finde
a fit convenience for to shew her minde,
taking occasion by the fore-top, she
'gan shew Lucenda what was sent by me.
But she no sooner heard my name, but from
my faithfull sister in a rage she flung,
calling the abbesse, to whom she did relate,
she was not entered through her arched gate
into her house, for to consent that she,
who was the sister of her enemy
and mortall foe, should have the liberty
to importune her with her urgency,
which when my sister heard, she speedily
departed thence, and home tome did hye,
striving t'obscure and to paliate
the sid report of my most cruell fate,
yet ne'rethelesse, distrust did soon detect
her fained fictions, which I did suspect.
Ah where's that lover that e're had the like
disgrace, and craved not thin-choped death to strike
him to the heart? which I had soone obtained
had not my friends perforce my life maintained
thus hope fled from me, nor no meanes was left
to comfort me, of joy I was bereft,
then, knowing not where to have refuge, I
turned to great Love, whom most submissively
I did beseech with prayers for to daigne
his gracious pitty to redresse my paine,
but for my sinnes and former wickednesse,
he gave no eare unto my sad request,  
thus gaining no ease, neither from love above,  
nor of the world, or the blind-god Love,  
I did resolve to goe unto some place  
so solitary, that being there my face  
no mortall man should e're behold againe,  
there to condole my torment & my paine.  
[115] This when my sister heard, it did so fright  
her tender heart, as if some horrid fight  
had stood before her, thus amazed she,  
weeping extremely hasted unto me,  
casting her selfe there prostrate on the ground  
then at my feet these words she did propound.

Belisa to her brother Arnalte.

I know deare brother that you doe intend  
to take a journey shortly, to an end  
so strange that's onely for to quench the flash  
or your light humour, for it is so rash  
and unadvised that you doe expresse  
your selfe quite void of reasons solidnesse.  
Alas, alas, I doe beseech thee for  
loves glorious sake, thou wilt this thought abhorre,  
chace forth thy minde these wandring fantasies,  
presse them to death, that they no more may rise  
up in rebellion, oh be not conscious that  
report may scatter a reproachfull chat  
to thy disgrace, but let it be thy care  
that slander doe not thy true worth impaire  
consider too, that those who shall take note  
of thy departure, that they will report  
that more for feare of Yerso's kindred, then  
through loves sad anguish thou art fled from men.  
Have a pre-fight to all mishaps that may  
through selfe-opinion wrong thee any way,  
and weigh their ends, left when it is too late  
you doe repent and curse your wilfull fate,  
for 'tis most frequent when the meanes is gone,  
that then repentance swiftly commeth on  
then doe not seeke to cloud thy honoured fame  
in a strange absence, or undoe thy name.  
If this prevale not, call to minde, if you  
leave me alone, alas, what shall I doe?  
For well you know my honour is conserved  
by the rare worth long since by thee deserved.
Thus if you leave me, I shall be esteemed rather a stranger that henceforth be deemed [116] a Thebian damsell, ah deare brother hast thou kist oblivion or of Lethe taste, that thou forget'st that death did snatch away our honoured parents (now involved in clay) the last great plague, he being summoned in by the three sisters, on of whom doth spin, the other reeles, the third cuts with a knife the fatal thred of mans uncertaine life yet ne'retheless I still enjoin thee have deemed my selfe as well allied to be as e're I was, as also for to have as many friends, as when the dungeon-grave did ne're inclose one to our blood affined, for they being dead, their love in you I finde, do'st not consider that you much doe loose, if you th'acquaintance of your freinds refuse? Remember how the King had bred thee, and looke on the Countrey and observe the Land which you forsake, behold th'abundant store of wealth and riches that you leave, before you take this course so contrary to sence, that all will blame you if you doe commencet. Belieue me brother and be cautious too to act those things that may redound unto thy disadvantage, for the mountaines can not there commend thee for a worthy man, the fierce wild beasts, that range the fields for food, can not distinguish 'twixt the bad and good, nor have the birds the judgement or the Art to console thy sad distressed heart. Who then shall praise thy feats of chivalry, or blaze thy fame above the starry skie, or moane the time that you spend there in vaine, instead of striving to atchieve and gaine transcendent honour and deserved praise in bloody battells and in princely fraies? Hast thou forgot that the most noble kind of generous spirits and heroick minds, doe enterprise the things most intricate, though death & danger on their purpose wait? [117] If this perswade not, why, at least wise thinke, how your past acts, and renowned fame will sinke downe to the bottome of the Letheaux Lake, if this your journey you doe undertake,
say that distresse or sicknesse should befall
you in that desart, on whom could you call
for some assistance? Oh there's none to beare
in thy afflictions the least part or share
then is't not better that you should abide
in this you Countrey and henceforth reside
with those with home you ever used to live?
Being so wife, not desperately to give
thy selfe to ruine, but forsake th'intent
to live with beasts in pensive banishment,
where none can helpe thee, or thy wants supply,
you being absent, where alas shall I
bestow my selfe? To whom shall I complaine,
when as the friends of Yerso (by thee slaine)
shall terrifie me, and upbraid my fame,
casting aspersions on my honoured name?
Ah brother, brother, for his glorious sake,
who with a word the universe did make,
moderate thy sorrow and asswage thy griefe,
comfort thy selfe, and daigne thy selfe reliefe.

Arnalte to Belisa

I have deare sister plainly understood
what you have told me for my future good,
for which I thanke thee, yet let my reply
assure thee that most consideratly
I have premeditated on each word,
the which your goodnesse did to me afford,
and in the thought of that imagination,
each poynt disturbs me with a vehement passion
so that they joynently have surprized my heart
with far worse pangsthan raw-boned death doth dart,
for anxious griefe within my brest tooke place,
and swam in teares, which did o're-flow my face,
and this dear sister, most especially
I have endured for thy sake, for why
[118] All other torments I can lightly beare,
but as concerning thee I much doe care,
for you I grieve, I doe not moane the smart
which vulture-like still preys upon my heart.
I dis-esteeme it in respect of thee,
for why loves warrant hath delivered me,
thus I shall be perhaps excused by some
and eke inforced to undergoe the doome
of divers others, let 'em speake and spare not
in this respect, alas, alas I care not,
for the pure vertue which is truely knowne,
cannot be injured or disgraced by none
thus shall th'opinions which are held of me,
prove most part false, and feigned for to be.
Thou dost prepose that 'twill be thought 'mongst men,
that more for feare of Yerso's kindred then
through the afflictions of my torments, I
doe take this journey and away doe flye,
fearing I should receive the selfe-same pay
which I paid Yerso, when I did him slay.
Oh thinke not so, but be thou confident,
that ther's not one, who ever nobly meant,
or truely loved as will imagine such
a base conceit as may my honour smutch,
for well they know the worth of valour bides
ever most constant where true love resides
and eke more-o're, I am not so unknowne,
but that my worth (of Fames loud trumpet blowne)
it is sufficient to obscure and shroud
such base reports in darke oblivions cloud
thou dost intreat me also to remember
my goods, my servants and my safety tender,
as for my servants, I so thinke of them,
that if ther's any that will follow, when
I shall depart from this unpleasing place,
their company with thanks I will embrace,
rather t'expresse th'indulgent love I beare
unto their kindnesse or their friendly care,
that that I want or have necessity
of their assitance, or society.
[119] now for my wealth and treasures from this time
you are their mistris, for I make them thine,
and for the rest oh deeme me not to be
's'ignoble base, as that I would leave thee
alone, forlorne, desolate, and forsaken,
wretched, opprest, but if, thou art mistaken,
for e're we part, with care I will provide,
that I may see thee e're I goe, a bride
ioyyned to a husband, who shall still remaine
with thee (I absent) to maintaine thy fame.
And now I will one thing of thee require,
and this it is: deare sister I desire
that thou'lt take courage to thee, and that when
I shall retire from the fight of men,
your lamentations put me to no trouble
nor your bewailings my afflictions double,
and lastly sister, for I thinke 'twill be
the last request I e're shall make to thee,
let me intreat thee that continually
thou'lt plaine and taxe Lucenda's cruelty,
ever remembring my untimely Fate,
and utter ruine, caused by her hate
yet if you see there's any likely-hood
or expectation for my future good,
or that she should repent her and bemoane
the ills I suffer, under which I groane
with endlesse torture, let that expiate
alone thy wrath, no other vengeance take
since in this hap the happy meanes doth lye
the which alone can gaine my liberty
thus I will cease to entertaine your eares
with my sad words, breathed out with sighes & teares,
'tcause Ile avoyd thy importunity
and fond objection of thy vaine reply.
At these my words my sisters tongue was tyed.
her lips were bared, she never more replyed
one word or accent, the which might disswad,
my resolution, or my breast invade
with contradiction this my fixt intent
she ne're essayd to alter, or prevent
[120] then being healed of my wounds I went
unto the King and shewed him my intent
beseeching him most friendly to bestow
a husband on my sister, who might show
such constant friendship and such mutuall love,
as doth the turtle to the harmlesse dove.
This on his royall word he promised me
for to accomplish then thrice Noble hee
having performed what I did require,
and satisfied most nobly my desire,
with urgent treaties importuned my stay,
and dissadvised me from so strange a way
preposing to me that it was ill done,
on this my course so rashly for to runne,
leaving my Countrey and my habitation,
my goods, my sister, to court desolation,
but since his will and mine did disagree
in our resolves there was no harmony
for the opinion which he did propound
on the same key, with mine they did not found
thus diff'ring both in our opinions, I
tooke my last leave, leaving his Majesty sufficiently assured that my will I would accomplish and my mind fulfill at which the King was so displeased that he would not vouchsafe his gracious leave to me yet ne'rethelasse, casting all things aside which may prevent me, though my friends decide the case most strongly urging how that I did runne the hazard of much misery I weighed it no, or did I heed the cries which ran like rivers from the swolne eyes of my sweet sister, intermixt with groanes and sad laments, of force to soften stones. But after many loving ceremonies, and kind fare-wells, I did with watry eyes take my last leave of all my friends and kin, and then my journey I did straight begin, which soone was spread abroad and shrill report as soon blazed it in the king his court [121] which being told his grace (althoug my fame) I must confesse such honour could not claime) he did vouchsafe to farre to honour me himselfe and nobles in their gallantry, as to conducto me onward in my way unto a place that from the city lay some furlongs distant, now excuse me friend, if so thy eares I doe not recommend the words we had at parting, or else show the sighes & groanes which from our hearts did flow for without tediousness I cannot tell the passages which ’twitx us then befell, but let that passe, and know my weeping cryes and brynie teares which trickled from the eyes of my kind sister, at that time did sever both she and I, not for a time, but ever, and then the King and his attendants they returned to court, I followed on my way, continuing which I soone did feele my smart to be disburdened of much anxious smart so that I found this course farre to surpass my residence, which in rich Thebes was. For my misfortunes rather chose to bide with beares and lyons, that for to reside longer with men, indued with reason, though their qualities a brutish different shew then having travelled many dayes, I found
my selfe arrived by chance on this same ground,
so desolate, so uncoth, so o're-growne,
as thy hard passage unto thee hath showne.
But having gained this sad, solitary,
rough, ragged mountaine, being e'ne a weary,
confid'ring of its private scituation,
resolved t'erect thereon this habitation
of such materiall as might signifie

Lucenda's hatred and strange cruelty.
Thus friend y'ave heard the summe of all my griefe,
and how I've lived supprest without reliefe
thou also know'st what sad afflictions I
have undergone through my firme constancy
[122] And eke what battells and assaults I have
sustained for love, who used me as his slave
but now kind friend, if my discourse hath stayed
thee from thy businesse, and likewise delayed
thy purposed journey, least wise if a man
involved in woes and sorrows as I am,
have not deserved that thou shouldst troubled be
In such a sort, as though hast beeene by me:
let me beseech thee that thou wilt suspend
thy then just anger and remit th'offence
of such a wretched caitisse, who must still
live fraught with sorrow and heart-killing ill.
Moreover Sir, sith that thou do'st intend,
this day being past to hasten to the end
of thy set journey, beare still in thy minde
how thou hast pawned thy faith and left behind
a serious promise, justly to relate
to courteous Ladies my most wretched state.
Thus vertuous Ladies, our sad loving Knight
his sad misfortunes did unto me recite,
and eke discovered all such accidents,
dispaeres, mischances, woes, and discontents
as e're he suffered now if I have proved
as tedious to yee, as I left him moved
with anxious passions, giving entertaine
to his heart-torturing martyrdom and paine,
yet if you please (rare ones) yee may dispence
with your distasts, and pardon my offence
for I assure yee honoured Ladies, this
which I have done, (although perhaps amisse)
hath onely beene t'obey and satisfie
his sad requests and importunity
as also to discharge my promise and
acquit my faith, which did engaged stand
not to offend your eares, of else presume
your patiences with words to importune
also I doe repose and eke confide
so great a trust and confidence beside
on your good natures, that you will connive
at my mistakes & with your goodnes strive
[123] for to supply my want and my default
not once observing my ill-ordred talke
but the desire which I have to show
the service which unto your sexe I owe
for it hath beene the sole efficient cause,
by which (rare Ladies) I induced was,
rather t'incurre the taxes of sharpe blame,
than in the least respect to dismaintaine
your more retyred recreations, when
yee shall repaire unto your bookes, or pen
cloyed with escesse of farre more choise delight,
and pleasant pastime than I can recite
besides I credit that yee are endewed
with such bright-shining vertues, and infused
with so much goodnesse, yea, so richly drest
with gracious pitty harbourd in your brest,
that the compassion which yee shall expresse
for the ill-usage and the wretchednesse
of our sad lover, may perhaps invade
your gentle bosomes, and in fine perswade
your gracious selves, t'accept then in good part
this the rehearsall of his anxious smarts,
which I have published being (dames) confined
thereto by his command which did me bind,
and eke incite yee to requite my paines
with thanks, for why I seeke no other gaines.
Likewise (yee best of women) that you'l daigne
to second him, so to with-stand his paine
assiting him, thereby to undergo
the weighty burden of his grievous woe,
taxing th'unkindnesse of this new-made nun,
the cruell authresse of his martyrdom
who through her desperatenes hath caused our Knight
who most intirely loved her, to delight
in the acquaintance of ill-look't dispaire
and fellowship of heart-lamenting care
So that he hath retird, himselfe confined
unto a place cohering with his mind,
alone sequestered most recluse, where he
dayly expects heart-easing Death to free
[124] him from his passions which torment his heart
with endlesse tortures, and unheard of smart.
Now if's strange chance have not sufficient force
t'infuse some pitty or so me sad remorse
within you bosomes, yet he doth intreate
(yee all by me) to harbour this conceite,
that he doth rather cherish and maintaine
his immense torments and extremest paine
since faire Lucenda therein doth delight
than for to live in the most happiest plight
than ever any mortall man possesst,
since she denied him this true happinesse,
but yet he hopes through processe of fleet time,
or through her vertues which most brightly shine,
that shee'l forget the too fond foolish love
of her dead husband and at length remove
all thought of him, and in the end confesse
that she hath wronged me with her churlishnesse.
Now if this happy turne shall chance to fall,
er Destiny for his faint breath shall call,
he will remaine content, or if it come
when he possesses his time-lasting home,
his spirit will rejoice, his joynt-falne bones
repose more softer, though inhumed 'mongst stones.
Thus you may see the hope with which I left
the mournfull Knight of joy quite berest,
and eke the end of his discourse, the which
although it be not copiously enrich't
with sweet-tuned words, or high cothurnick straines,
composed by rethorick, or inventions paines,
yet pray accept it, it may serve for want
of better matter, (which I know's not scant)
to entertaine your suitors, when they be
familiar in your honoured company
unto whose vertues and your famous graces
adorned I hope with more than common faces,
my selfe and service I doe recommend,
and vow to be your servant till my end.

Finis